

Free ideas about pretty showers

For expert advice and ideas about bathroom decoration, color combinations and fixtures call



ANBAH TRADING
JEDDAH: 73565-76726
RIYADH: 27758

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

Publishers: saudi research and marketing company

Fresh Always

BULK & BAG CEMENT



TEL: JEDDAH: 51857-54100
DAMMAM: 23000
RIYADH: 67236

VOL. IV NO. 311

SATURDAY, 30 JUNE 1979 • JEDDAH • 6 SHA'BAN 1399 A.H.

SIXTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

OPEC's decision to raise prices angers consumers

GENEVA, June 29 (Agencies) — Oil consuming countries reacted angrily to the decision by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries to raise prices.

On Thursday OPEC set up a new pricing system which increases oil prices by an average of nearly 18 per cent from July 1.

After three days of talks in Geneva OPEC ministers decided to set a price ceiling of \$ 23.50 a barrel.

The ministers also increased the base price of a standard barrel of OPEC crude oil to \$ 18 a barrel from the \$ 14.55 enforced since April 1.

Saudi Arabia and two other OPEC states said they would use this as their reference price.

Iran Arabs end pact with govt.

TEHRAN, June 29 (R) — The spiritual leader of Iran's Arab minority in the Gulf province of Khuzestan, Sheikh Muhammad Taher Al-Shobeir Khanghani, said Friday a peace agreement reached earlier this month between his community and the local authorities was now considered null and void.

The peace accord was reached between Sheikh Khanghani and provincial governor Rear-Admiral Ahmad Madani after fierce fighting involving autonomy-seeking Arabs and Persian militia in the Gulf towns of Khorramshahr and Abadan.

Sheikh Khanghani said the Arab community considered the agreement to be suspended because the government side had failed to meet its two major provisions — the release of all Arab political prisoners and the release of other detainees alleged to have taken part in the violence.

The Abadan Islamic Revolutionary Committee said a car carrying a group of its militiamen was hit by gunfire while on patrol in the oil town Thursday night. There were no casualties and the unidentified attackers escaped.

But the ministers, by agreeing that other exporters would be allowed to add a two dollar surcharge, have in effect created a second base price at \$ 20 a barrel. Kuwait, for example, said it would use \$ 20 as a base price.

Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani said after the conference that his country's prices were \$ 4 below other countries. Sources close to the Saudi delegation said earlier that the new price for Iranian light oil, similar to Saudi Arabia's oil, was \$ 22 a barrel and this was taken by Saudi Arabia as the second base price.

Iran said later the price of its light crude would range between \$ 21-22 a barrel.

OPEC president Mana Said Al-Oteiba, the United Arab Emirates oil minister, said the conference had in fact decided on a two-tier price system.

In Tokyo, President Carter Friday denounced OPEC's price increases saying they were "extraordinary" and would hurt everyone throughout the world.

The president said that the other government chiefs at the seven-nation economic summit shared his views, and this was contained in a joint communique issued at the conclusion of the summit.

"The OPEC nations have just increased their prices again by an extraordinary amount," Carter said, noting that OPEC's cumulative price hikes had been 60 per cent since last December.

"This is ... an economic watershed for the United States and also for the rest of the world. There is no one on earth who will fail to suffer from this extraordinary increase in oil prices."

Meanwhile energy officials of the European Economic Community withheld comment on the decision on the eve of their meeting with OPEC representatives.

"We are not going to make any formal reaction," a spokesman for the European Commission said. "We want to study the latest decision first. It is all rather confusing right now."

"We will not be offering any interpretation of the price rise," according to the commission spokesman.



MANEUVERS: King Khalid, flanked by UAE President Dheif Zayed bin Sultan and Qatari Ruler Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al-Thani, watching maneuvers carried out by the Saudi armed forces in the southern region Wednesday. (Al Medina Photo)

King concludes southern tour

RIYADH, June 29 (SPA) — King Khalid returned here Friday from Khamis Mishait at the end of a three-day visit to the southern province.

During his tour, the King dedicated several development projects, witnessed large-scale military maneuvers and met with five leaders of neighboring states.

Saudi papers said Friday that the meeting with the Arab leaders "underscored the common destiny of the region and the unity of its states."

On Thursday, King Khalid attended a reception organized by the Asir inhabitants to celebrate his visit. He was accompanied by United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan and the Ruler of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al-Thani.

On Wednesday the King attended the graduation

ceremony of the fourth class of cadets which was held at the infantry school in Khamis. He was accompanied by Sheikh Zayed, Sheikh Khalifa, the Crown Prince of Bahrain Sheikh Hamad bin Issa and the North Yemeni Prime Minister Abdul Aziz Abdul Ghani.

Speaking on the occasion the Chief of Staff of the armed forces General Othman Al-Humaid said that the government policy of developing the armed forces, initiated by King Abdul Aziz and through the late King Faisal and the present leadership, has borne fruit. "The Saudi forces today are a proud force that is capable of standing up to any aggression," he said.

Gen. Humaid said that some of the graduating cadets were from the UAE, Qatar, North Yemen and Mauritania.

Tunis formally established as Arab League headquarters

TUNIS, June 29 (Agencies) — The Arab League ministerial council has formally established Tunis as the organization's new headquarters after a two-day meeting here.

In its resolutions, announced Thursday night, the council confirmed the election of former Tunisian Information Minister Chedli Klibi as the new secretary general. He was sworn in Thursday before the council meeting at the Tunis Hilton Hotel.

The council also approved the financial and administrative report of its special six-member committee (Algeria, Iraq, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Tunisia) on the transfer of the League's headquarters from Cairo to Tunis, which is almost completed, the Tunisian press agency reported.

The council also asked a legal committee to seek ways to recover League funds held in Cairo by the Egyptian government, which claimed its suspension from the League and the transfer were both illegal.

The council renewed for six months the mandate of the 22,000-strong Arab Deterrent Force in Lebanon which was due to expire on July 26.

The force, which intervened to halt the Lebanese civil war in 1976, originally contained small units from Arab League states but only Syrian troops remain.

The ministers agreed that sanctions would be taken against Canada if it carried out its declared intention to transfer its embassy in Israel from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem.

The league's new secretary-general said the Arabs should strengthen their "understand-

Tokyo summit agrees to curb oil imports

TOKYO, June 29 (AP) — The leaders of the world's seven major industrial nations patched up their differences Friday and announced an eleventh-hour compromise agreement on how to curb oil imports.

They agreed to set specific individual oil import quotas through 1985, the original U.S. position, instead of adopting a collective quota for Western Europe as the European leaders had originally wanted.

"We are agreed on a common strategy to attack these problems," said a final communique ending the two-day, economic summit conference. "The most urgent tasks are to reduce oil consumption and to hasten the development of their energy sources."

The seven world leaders also unanimously denounced the oil price increases announced in Geneva Thursday by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. (related story on this page)

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher hailed the conference as a "historic summit" and she endorsed everything agreed upon in the communique.

West Germany's Chancellor Helmut Schmidt described the meeting as "very satisfying, very pleasing."

U.S. president Carter said the summit "equalled our highest expectations." He said "the results were superb."

French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing said:

"We tackled the oil problem in an orderly fashion today. The Tokyo summit achieved the aims set out for it. The major consumers of oil have done what might have been expected of them."

Under the terms of the agreement, the United States will freeze its oil imports at the current level of 8.5 million barrels a day.

The European Economic Community will restrict its 1979 oil consumption to 10 million barrels a day, and imports between 1980 and 1985 at a level not higher than in 1978.

Japan set a 1985 target between 6.3 and 6.9 million barrels a day and Canada 600,000 barrels a day.

Individual quotas for the member nations of the European Community are to be set at their

next meeting in Dublin this fall and the EEC is to monitor these goals.

Urging other industrialized countries to set targets for oil import cuts, the leaders also sought to exert some control over the spot markets where spare oil is sold through open bidding.

"We agree to take steps to bring into the open the working of oil markets by setting up a register of international oil transactions," the communique said.

"We will urge oil companies and oil exporting countries to moderate spot market transactions. We will consider the feasibility of requiring that at the time of unloading crude oil cargoes, documents be presented indicating the purchase price as certified by the producer country."

The leaders also promised to acquire better information on the profits of oil companies. Some OPEC members have accused Western companies of reaping huge profits from the oil supply situation — a charge denied by the companies.

The summit agreed on the importance of keeping domestic oil prices at world market prices, or raising them to this level as soon as possible, and to avoid new subsidies which put upward pressure on oil prices.

The seven leaders agreed that their countries would not buy oil for governmental stockpiles "when this would place undue pressure on prices."

The communique said they pledged to increase as far as possible the use and production of coal "without damage to the environment" and the expansion of nuclear power "under conditions guaranteeing our people's safety."

They acknowledged that new techniques in the field of energy were the key to freeing the world from fuel crises, and pledged to make available the large sums of money needed to develop these techniques.

The communique said the conference participants agreed that the health of the world economy depended on "constructive North-South relations" between the developed and developing worlds.

"The problems we face are global," it said. "They can only be solved through shared responsibility and partnership."

"But this partnership cannot depend solely on the efforts of the industrialized powers," it warned. "The OPEC countries have just as important a role to play."

Israeli warplanes overfly Lebanon

SIDON, Lebanon, June 29 (Agencies) — Israeli planes flew over Sidon in south Lebanon Friday causing panic among the civilian population, local residents said.

Tension is high in the region following Wednesday's air battle between Syrian and Israeli fighters.

Meanwhile border guns blazed away in embattled southern Lebanon Friday and provincial authorities reported five Lebanese villagers were killed and 12 wounded near U.N.-policed areas.

The ground hostilities flared after Syria and Israel exchanged fresh threats of fighting an air war in Lebanon.

Officials in Beirut earlier reported the government of President Elias Sarkis had resolved to seek U.S. diplomatic intervention to avert a full-scale Syrian-Israeli air confrontation in Lebanese skies.

The developments followed the first Middle East dogfight in five years which pitted U.S.-supplied F-15s of the Israeli air force against Soviet-made MIG-21 jet fighters of Syria Wednesday.

Authorities in southern Lebanon said Israeli-backed right-wing militias teamed with Israeli border positions in pounding suspected Palestinian commando bases overnight.

The massive barrages, authorities said, concentrated on areas east of the port city of Tyre, 50 miles south of Beirut, and the town of Hasbaya some 40 miles inland east of Tyre.

The battered areas were close to Norwegian and Nepalese positions of the U.N. Interim Force in Lebanon. But the 5,800-strong force suffered no casualties, the official reported.

The aftermath of Wednesday's air battle is the dominant issue facing Lebanon. Officials are afraid that this Lebanese skies might become the testing space to pit the most sophisticated warplanes of the United States and the Soviet Union.

These fears were aggravated by Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin's contention that the use of the F-15s in Wednesday's air battle was an act of self-defense that did not merit concern showed by the United States.

Begin also warned the Syrian government against trying to stop Israeli air and artillery attacks on Lebanon.

"Damascus should know not to interfere with our human mission of defense of our people. They must not put up their planes to intercept our activities. If they do so they will be responsible for the consequences," Begin said.

"Lebanese skies are Syrian skies," retorted the Syrian government newspaper "Al-Thawra."

"Syrian pilots are obligated to confront enemy planes whenever they attack Arab targets."

Pentagon plans to sell Israel new Navy guns

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP) — The U.S. Defense Department told Congress Friday it plans to sell Israel one of the newest ship guns, developed for the U.S. Navy.

It proposed providing the Israeli navy 14 Phalanx 20-millimeter guns at an estimated cost of \$ 64.9 million.

The Phalanx, which is due to be installed on U.S. warships next year, is a lightweight, rapid-fire gun system designed to defend

ships against missile attack. It uses an electronic spotting system to direct fire against fast-closing targets.

The Pentagon said Israel plans to install the Phalanx on its French-built Saar patrol boats "for defense against incoming missiles."

The sale was described as part of the U.S. arms package supporting the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

15 men executed in Syria

DAMASCUS, June 29 (Agencies) — Fifteen persons were executed here Thursday on charges of terrorism and membership of a gang determined to incite sectarian violence.

The government said 14 of the terrorists were hanged at dawn and one, an army officer, was executed by firing squad. Five others were given prison sentences, the government said.

The 20 men were held responsible for a series of about 50 bombings and assassinations that have occurred in Syria over the past few months.

Government newspapers printed photographs of 18 of the assassination victims Thursday. Among them was the former president of Damascus University and a brigadier general.

Revelations of the unrest came June 22 when the government acknowledged the massacre of 32 army cadets in their teens at the artillery school in the northern city of Aleppo.

Thursday's executions were not directly related to the June 16 massacre, but the government said those executed and those responsible for the massacre were members of the Muslim Brotherhood organization.

Diplomatic sources said about 17 of the 54 men wounded in the massacre died later in hospitals.

Immediately after announcing the massacre, the government announced a crackdown on the Brotherhood. Sources said two assassins were killed the day of massacre and as many as 200 men were arrested in the crackdown.

A well-informed source here said the 200 are being tried for the massacre, but the report could not be officially confirmed.

NOW IN JEDDAH !!! THE BIGGEST BOOK STORE SAUDI BOOK CENTER



More than 20,000 Titles (hardcovers — paperbacks)
Latest Bestsellers in 5 Languages
More than 500 different Periodicals in 5 Languages
Membership Boxes System.
REDEC PLAZA TEL: 48880 EXT: 1140

Landscape Plants
Contract Growing
Exterior Plants
Ground Covers-Shrubs-Trees
Interior Plants

URDCO JEDDAH
RIYADH Tel. 24885 ELKHOBAR
YANBU Tel. 23124 Tel. 42174

LOST
Light Brown 'GREAT DANE'
Responds to the name
BARON
Call: 55115 (Mr. Walid) after 8 pm.
VERY HANDSOME REWARD

N.C.C. NATIONAL CONCRETE CO. LTD.
Behind the Airport, Jeddah
P.O. Box 8548 - Tel: 50491

Immediate Delivery

OFFICE FURNITURES LOUVRES

WARDEH SALEH Y. EST.

TELEVISION STREET
RIYADH
PHONE: 32208,
33202, 33201

مركز الكتب



King Khalid, the rulers of the UAE, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait and the prime minister of North Yemen Wednesday watched combined army and air force exercises in Khamis Meshait. The maneuvers were described by "Al-Jazirah" as being on the largest scale ever seen there. Brig. Gen. Muhammad Al-Hamad, the commander of the southern region, said the exercise showed the readiness and efficiency of the Saudi soldier. (Pictures by "Al-Jazirah")

Ministry issues orders for pilgrims' payments

JEDDAH, June 29 — The Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments has issued new instructions for this year's Pilgrimage. "Okaz" reported Friday.

Every pilgrim will carry a check of SR374 drawn on a local bank or cash, as service charges to mutawif, or guide and the zam-zami in Mecca, guides in Medina, their agents in Jeddah and porters on entry. SR80 is charged for lodging at the pilgrims' terminals in Jeddah and Yanbu.

The ministry has fixed rentals ranging from SR450 to SR750 for the pilgrims' stay in Mecca, SR100 for camping in Mina and Arafat and SR150 to SR200 in Medina. SR295 is to be paid for transport between Jeddah, Mecca, Medina, Arafat and Mina.

Pilgrims coming by land will be required to pay SR294.

Official delegations and medical missions will be exempted from paying service charges to guides.

The instructions are being made

available to Saudi embassies and consulates in Islamic countries for transmission to authorities concerned with pilgrimage affairs.

Islamic trade fair set

JEDDAH, June 29 — The Turkish Embassy has announced that an Islamic states trade fair will be held in November in Istanbul. It is described as the first of its kind.

It is intended, the embassy said, to "promote economic and commercial relations between Muslim countries," looking to the "promotion of social, cultural and political relations."

The fair will be held between November 18 and 30, and a parallel seminar between November 24 and 27 on the promotion of trade within the Islamic community will be organized.

Seven-day trip

Naif will visit Taiwan July 6

TAIPEI, June 29 — The Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs has announced that Prince Naif, the Interior Minister, is to arrive July 6 on a seven-day visit to Taiwan.

The China News Agency said that Prince Naif's delegation of 20 will be the largest Saudi group to visit since the late King Faisal paid a state visit eight years ago.

Prince Naif will call on Prime Minister Sun Yat-sun, Foreign Minister Tsiang Yien-si and Interior Minister Chiu Chuang-huan, as well as visiting police departments. He will leave on July 12.

The agency was not specific about possible subjects of discussion, but the visit follows recent trips by Prince Naif to Tunisia and France.

The Tunisian ambassador to Jeddah hospital

sees record

pregnancy rate

JEDDAH, June 29 — The children's and Maternity Hospital here dealt with a record 6,307 pregnant women in March. According to "Al-Bilad" Friday, the hospital treated 3,992 gynaecological cases and 3,049 paediatric in the same month.

Jeddah said Wednesday that on his visit Prince Naif had agreed on the Tunisian supply of experts in internal security to the Kingdom for administrative and technical posts, in return for which Saudi Arabia was to assist the Tunisian

purchase of equipment to be used in internal security operations.

The Chinese Foreign Ministry said that a preliminary Interior Ministry delegation went to Taiwan on July 20 to make arrangements for the visit.

WANTED TRANSLATORS

A Publishing Company based in Jeddah requires the services of Translators on a full and part time basis.

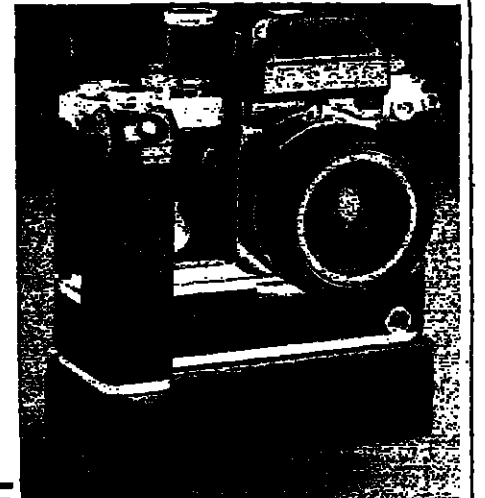
Perfect Arabic — English.
Minimum 5 years experience.

Please call 34962

Nikon

A Camera you
can't outgrow is
the most inexpensive
whatever it cost

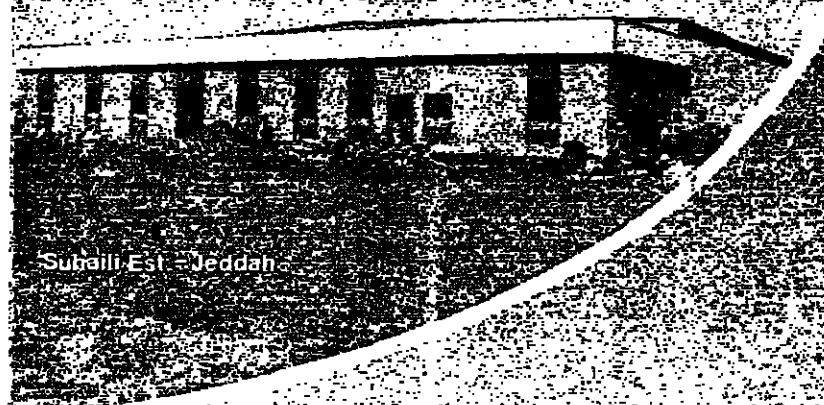
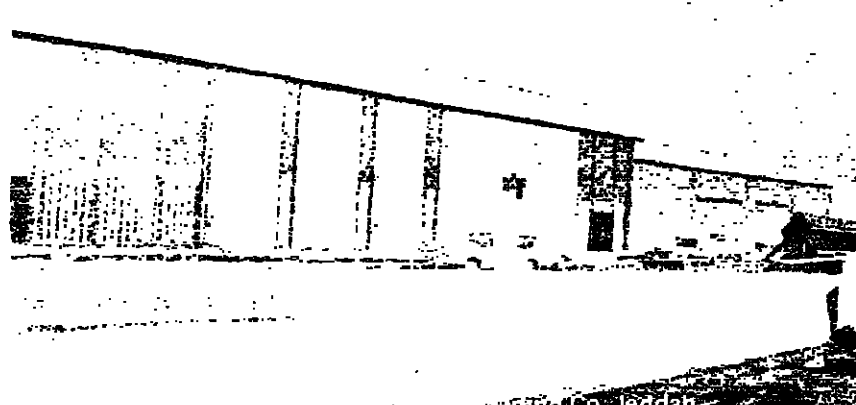
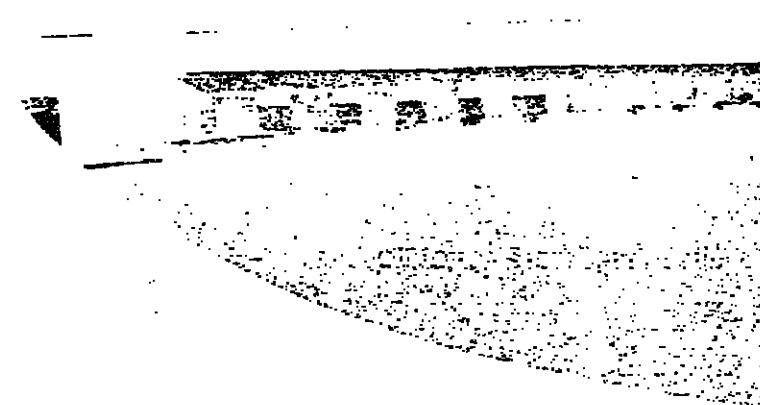
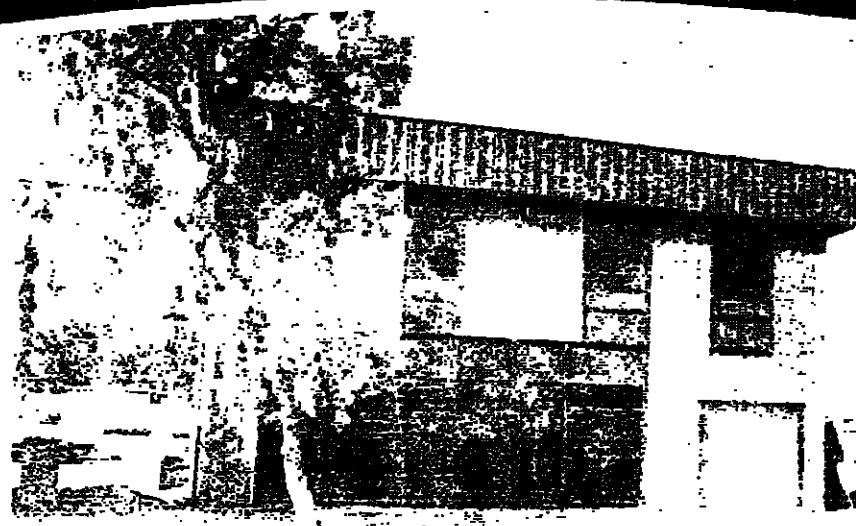
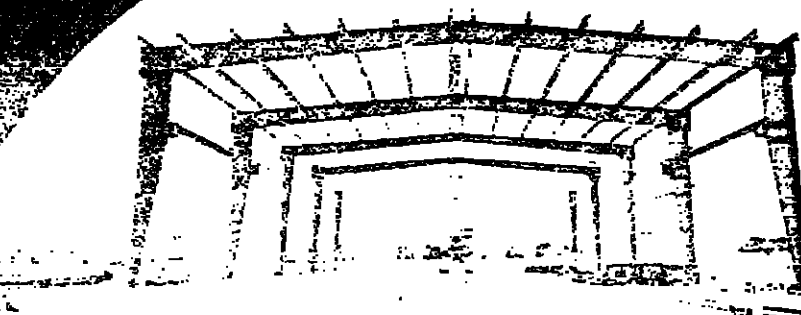
Sole Agents in Saudi Arabia
SHAMSUDDIN ASHRAF
P.O. Box 285 Al-Khobar Saudi Arabia, Tel: 41104



ASHRAF SPELLS THE QUALITY

BUTLER

We built a Butler building for many clients in Saudi Arabia.
So, why not let your next building be a Butler building?



We will design it to fit your exact needs and then
build it to the best standards in the most economic way.

Our philosophy is :

QUALITY • ECONOMY • SAFETY • SPEED • SERVICE

Give us a call:



Saudi Building Systems

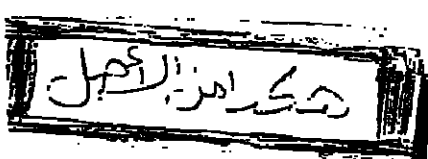
A joint venture of JUFFALI & BUTLER

Jeddah: P.O. Box 4980, Tel: 58749

الشركة السعودية للمباني الحديدية



Riyadh: P.O. Box 8823, Tel: 60230 Damman: P.O. Box 24, Tel: 45838



Kissinger begins Cairo visit; may discuss refuge for Shah

CAIRO, June 29 (AP) — Former U.S. Secretary Henry Kissinger arrived in Egypt Thursday on a four-day visit amid speculation he would discuss a permanent refuge for the deposed Shah with President Anwar Sadat.

Kissinger said his Middle East tour was a private one. He will also visit Israel, Jordan, Saudi Arabia and Morocco.

Sadat has reportedly offered the Shah political asylum since he fled Iran in January and Kissinger helped arrange a temporary home for him in Mexico when other countries made it clear the Shah was not welcome.

"He is now settled in Mexico for the time being and therefore the urgency that existed a few months ago does not exist," Kissinger told reporters at an impromptu airport news conference.



Henry Kissinger
ago does not exist," Kissinger told reporters at an impromptu airport news conference.

Kissinger said six U.S. administrations have supported the Shah and there was an "obligation on human grounds to help him." But the former secretary of state said he will not be the Shah's agent.

"Of course if President Sadat wishes to discuss it with me I'll be glad to do it but I'm not here for that purpose," said Kissinger, who is to meet with Sadat in Alexandria on Saturday.

Kissinger was last in Egypt four years ago when he shuttled between Cairo and Tel Aviv negotiating the second of two disengagement agreements that separated Israeli and Egyptian troops after the October war.

Asked if the aerial dogfight between Syrian and Israeli planes this week threatened to undo the peace process he helped establish, Kissinger said, "I hope not and I think not."

Refusing further comment on the clash, Kissinger added: "I think the big problem in the Middle East now is to build on the peace agreement that has been negotiated between Egypt and Israel which I think will be seen historically as a major turning point."

U.S. woman prisoner gets early release in Israel

RAMLEH, Israel June 29 (AP) — An Israeli parole board decided Friday to grant an early release to Terre Fleener, a young American woman imprisoned for allegedly helping Palestinian commandos and she will leave Israel Saturday, attorney Felicia Langer said.

"After looking at all the material submitted to them, the commissioners decided to release her on condition that she immediately leave the country," Mrs. Langer said.

Miss Fleener, 24, of San Antonio, Texas, smiled and looked well as she was driven back for her last day in Neve Tirze women's prison. She was not allowed to speak to reporters following the hearing that was closed to the press.

"She can leave tomorrow and she can be at home Sunday," Mrs. Langer said.

Miss Fleener has served 20 months of an original five-year

sentence that was reduced to 30 months earlier this month after appeals for clemency from the U.S. government. She is the only American imprisoned in Israel now for a security offense.

Commandos' time bombs kill a number of Israelis

DAMASCUS, June 29 (R) — Palestinian commandos said they killed and wounded a number of Israelis with time bombs Thursday at a reception center for new settlers near Tel Aviv.

The Palestine news agency Wafa said three flats were destroyed and scores were damaged by the blast.

The commandos returned safely to their bases in Israel, it said.

Israeli spokesmen said there were no injuries in the blast, which they claimed was caused by a

defective gas cylinder. In Tel Aviv meanwhile, security forces have captured a commando allegedly responsible for 16 acts of sabotage in which six persons were killed and about 110 wounded in the past nine months.

An army spokesman said Thursday the captured man, Gamal Ahmad Hassan Yassin Said, 24, had been sought since the arrest in Ramallah a month ago of four Palestinian women members of a Palestine Liberation Organization cell which he allegedly led.



Bulent Ecevit

Afghan aide to hold talks in Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, June 29 (R) — Afghanistan is sending a minister to Islamabad next Sunday for what could be the start of a dialogue to end feuding with Pakistan, an official statement said Friday.

Deputy Foreign Minister Shah Muhammad Dost will be the first Afghan minister to visit Pakistan since the left-wing government of President Nur Muhammad Taraki seized power in a bloody coup in Kabul 14 months ago.

Pakistan suggested the visit to pave the way for possible summit talks.

The talks are expected to be devoted largely to accusations by Afghanistan that Pakistan is helping anti-government forces trying to topple the Kabul regime.

Ecevit government wins lease on life as House adjourns

ANKARA, June 29 (Agencies) — The beleaguered government of Premier Bulent Ecevit won a breathing space Thursday from intense opposition efforts to topple it when parliament adjourned for its summer recess.

The right-wing opposition again wheeled ailing and elderly deputies into the 450-seat lower house Thursday in an attempt to gather enough support to force a vote of no confidence in the Social Democratic government.

But it could only muster 220, six short of the absolute majority required.

Ecevit had ordered his Republican People's Party (RPP) members and independent deputies to boycott the last remaining sessions, so as to deprive the house of a quorum, tacitly conceding that he had lost his majority through a series of defections from his party and cabinet.

The house decided to recess Thursday, instead of holding a last scheduled session on July 3.

Despite the recess, the opposition, led by Justice Party chairman and former Premier Suleyman Demirel, has vowed to go on trying to oust Ecevit during the summer.

Demirel has made it clear that if he manages to win over a handful more RPP or independent deputies, he will force an extraordinary session of the lower house. A petition signed by 90 deputies is enough to recall the house.

But Ecevit looked comparatively secure until October, when partial senate elections, plus five crucial lower house by-elections will be held.

If the opposition wins them all, it could be in a position to force a no confidence vote.

The lower house is due to reconvene on Nov. 1. Ecevit has a solid majority in the upper house, the senate, but a negative vote in the lower house would be enough to topple his 18-month-old administration.

The recess will give Ecevit a breathing space of at least a few weeks, during which he hopes massive Western cash aid will start pouring in to help improve his position at home.

The trigger for the aid, worked out by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris a month ago, will be an accord between Turkey and the International Monetary Fund (IMF), likely to go into operation next month.

Egypt making contacts on UNEF

CAIRO, June 29 (R) — Egypt is contacting United Nations Security Council members in an attempt to have the mandate of the U.N. Emergency Forces (UNEF) in Sinai extended, Foreign Ministry officials said. UNEF's mandate expires next month, and persistent press reports here have said the Soviet Union is expected to veto an extension in protest at the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty. The officials said the question was discussed at a meeting here Wednesday between Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Boutros Ghali and Soviet Ambassador Vladimir Polyakov.

Iraq, Libya ministers hold talks

BAGHDAD, June 29 (R) — Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadi and his Libyan counterpart, Abdul-Salam Tureiki, Thursday had talks on bilateral relations and the means of stepping up resistance to the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, the Iraqi News Agency reported. Tureiki arrived here Wednesday with Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi, who is on an Arab tour.

Egypt names new air force chief

CAIRO, June 29 (R) — Air Commander Muhammad Lutfi Shaba has been appointed chief of staff of the Egyptian air force in a routine shuffle of armed forces posts, the semi-official newspaper "Al-Ahram" reported Friday. He replaces Air Commander Nabih Mesuwji.

Qaddafi's visit to Spain postponed

MADRID, June 29 (R) — An official visit to Spain next month by Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi, has been postponed for technical reasons, sources said Thursday. The visit would take place after July.

ADCO Burroughs ADCO Burroughs

Burroughs COMPUTERS

EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS

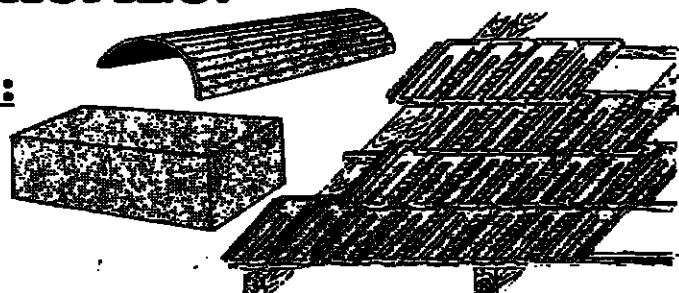
ADCO B

TEL: 62824 RYADH

Burroughs ADCO Burroughs

BEAUTIFUL CERAMICS MAKE BEAUTIFUL HOMES.

Now, N.C.C. offer, direct from stock:

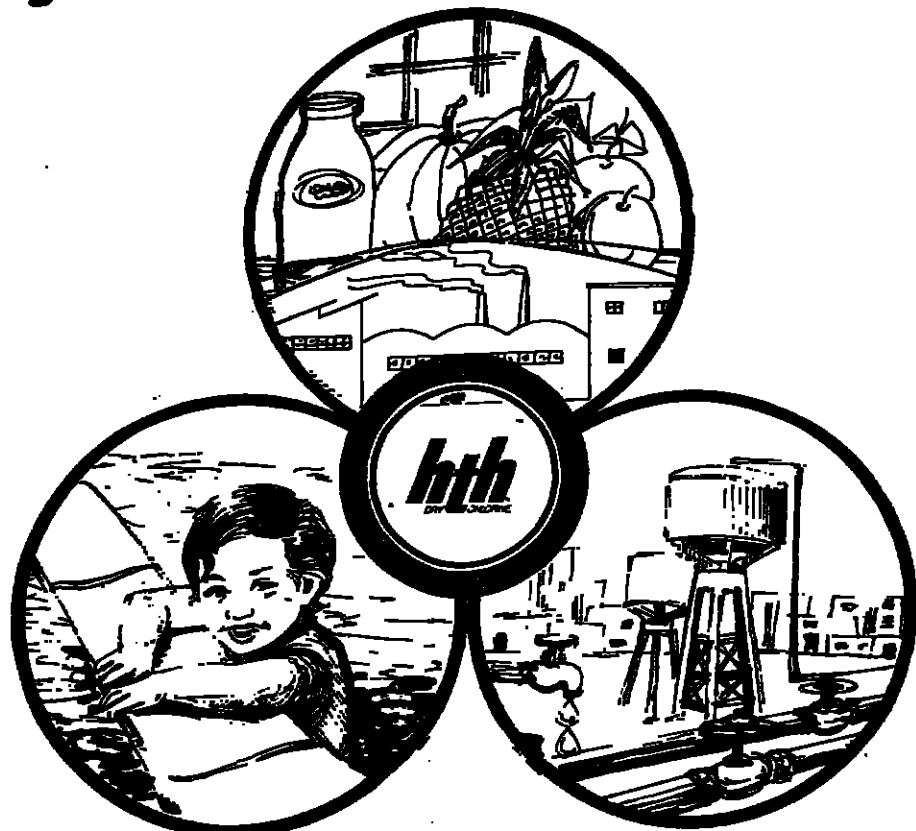


- Ceramic roof tiles, French type
- Ceramic roof tiles, Byzantine type
- Solid bricks 21 x 10 x 6 cms. or 21 x 10 x 5 cms.

IMPORTED FROM OUR OWN FACTORY IN EUROPE.

N.C.C. National Concrete Co. Ltd.
Behind the Airport, Jeddah.
P.O. Box: 6548 - Tel: 50491

WHATEVER YOUR NEEDS ARE, hth IS HERE TO SATISFY THEM



To sanitize your water, all you need is to add hth granular. It will instantly kill Microbes, Bacteria and burn organic material in your water. hth is the World's most widely used Sanitizer. Virtually any type of application can be dealt with.

1. Drinking Water
2. Swimming Pools
3. Beverage Plants
4. Sewage disposal plants
5. Food & Dairy Plants

PRICE PER 50 KILOS DRUM
RIYALS 455.00 IN JEDDAH.

PRICE PER 50 KILOS DRUM
RIYALS 450.00 IN RIYADH.

ATTRACTIVE LOWER PRICES AVAILABLE FOR WHOLESALE.

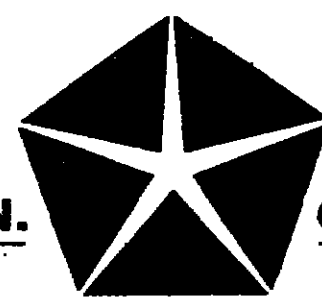
NASRAN TRADING CO. Jeddah P.O. Box 427 Tel. 2888
ALEHAJZ ENTERPRISES FOR TRADING & CONTRACTING
RIYADH P.O. Box 1080 Tel. 04428

CONTACT:

SALES: Mr. B. ALABRINIAN, Jeddah Office Road Tel: 04428
JEDDAH CHUR. OFFICE House Road Tel: 27348 50888
ADHILAKI A. CHANDRANI, Jeddah Office Road, Tel: 22941-25728

ALESAYI TRADING CORPORATION.

JEDDAH, P. O. Box 1342, Kilo 3, Mecca Road,
Tel: 78662-78444
RIYADH, P. O. Box 3983,
In front of Royal Technical College Tel: 27751



CHRYSLER

GENERAL CONTRACTING COMPANY.

CHRYSLER DIVISION, P. O. Box 356
16th & Bander Street, AL-KHOBAR,
Tel: 42733 Telex: 670019 OLAYAN SJ.



You're the kind of man who gets around. In town, on site, or simply getting away from it all. That's why Plymouth's Trail Duster is just right for you.

Inside, it's got luxury, comfort, quiet. It's easy to drive. Outside, it's got V8 power, the strongest chassis, suspension and bodywork together with a huge range of options — four wheel drive, different engine sizes, sun roof, roll bar you name it!

So wherever you are in Saudi Arabia, come and see Plymouth's strong, silent type at your local Chrysler dealer. See the Trail Duster and you'll be convinced.

'Senate doesn't need help'

Gromyko hurt SALT chances, U.S. says

WASHINGTON, June 29 (R) — The United States Friday accused Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko of damaging chances for ratification of the new Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty by warning the Senate against altering it in any way.

Replying to a statement by Gromyko on Monday, George

Seignious, U.S. Arms Control Agency director, said the Senate needed no instruction from the Soviet Union.

Gromyko told a press conference in Moscow that Senate rejection or amendment of the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II) would mean "the end of the negotiations."

In a speech prepared for deliv-

ery at a seminar in New York sponsored by the White House, Seignious said:

"The remarks by Foreign Minister Gromyko were not only not helpful, they were detrimental to the objective which is a necessity for both nations — the ratification of SALT II. 'The Senate has a momentous and responsible constitutional task to provide

advice and consent. It does not need instruction from the Soviet Union."

The speech by Seignious suggested the U.S. administration was very worried about the fate of the treaty, which President Carter signed in Vienna only 10 days ago with Leonid Brezhnev.

By saying Gromyko is damaging prospects of ratification, Seignious seemed to be alluding to the attack on the SALT II by Senate Minority Leader Howard Baker on Wednesday.

Baker is a moderate whose support is considered essential to gain the two-thirds Senate majority necessary for treaty ratification. Aides suggested his unexpectedly sharp criticism was provoked largely by Gromyko's remarks.

Calling the treaty "fatally flawed" because it allowed the Soviet Union to retain 308 "silo-based" missiles, Sen. Baker said, "If the administration does not signal a willingness to consider amendments, and if the Soviet government does not desist in trying to threaten the Senate, then I will work diligently and, I trust, effectively to defeat this treaty."

Seignious also took issue with Sen. Baker's criticism, making clear the Carter administration would fight any proposed amendments.

"In this agreement you cannot extract a provision you do not like, attempt to gain unilateral advantage through renegotiation, and still expect the complex edifice to remain standing."

"Amendments have been proposed that will kill the treaty... one of these involves the issue of 308 Soviet heavy missiles."

The exclusion of the Soviet heavy missiles from further cuts was a compromise made at the Vladivostok conference.

In the 1974 talks President Ford and Secretary of State Henry Kissinger agreed the United States would not build a heavy missile and not demand Soviet reductions in its heavy missiles.

In return, Brezhnev agreed to exclude from the SALT negotiations all U.S. strategic weapons based in Western Europe as well as the French and British nuclear deterrents.

"I believe we did very well in this trade off," Seignious said. "I know our allies would agree."



Sen. Robert Byrd

Byrd flies to Russia on SALT

WASHINGTON, June 29 (R) — Senate Democratic leader Robert Byrd left Thursday for a visit to the Soviet Union to explain the Senate's role in ratifying the new Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II).

His trip follows warnings by Soviet leaders that any Senate attempt to change the treaty would wreck further SALT talks.

A blunt statement to this effect by Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko this week provoked several senators to retort that the Senate would not submit to Soviet threats.

Gromyko's statement is widely regarded in Washington as having been counter-productive.

Sensors who made an earlier visit to the Soviet Union reported that Soviet leaders appeared not to understand that the Senate acts independently and can reject proposals made by the president.

President Carter faces an uphill battle to win the two-thirds majority required to ratify the SALT treaty later this year.

Sen. Byrd, who has yet to disclose his attitude to SALT II, is due in Moscow on Sunday after a stop in Rome. He is expected to travel to the Crimea where President Leonid Brezhnev is on holiday.

Research plane crashes

Jacques Cousteau's son killed

LISBON, June 29 (R) — Philippe Cousteau, son of French oceanographer Jacques Cousteau, died in a plane crash in Portugal Thursday.

He was piloting his father's flying boat Calypso when it capsized and sank as it landed on the Tagus River.

Two other Frenchmen and five Portuguese aboard the World War II Catalina were injured.

Cousteau's body was believed to be trapped in the wreckage.

The Catalina hit a submerged sand bank as it landed near Alverca 20 kilometers north of Lisbon.

It had been on a test flight after five-months of maintenance work at Alverca.

The younger Cousteau was 37. His father bought the plane as a floating laboratory in 1974.

Once owned by the U.S. Navy, it was fitted out with electronic equipment and living quarters designed to enable the crew to operate away from base for up to 20 days.

Cousteau, unconscious, drowned at the controls of the research sea-plane.

The plane capsized and sank within minutes of impact. But nearby fishermen managed to rescue Cousteau's seven companions before the Catalina went down.

The rescued crew members, reported they had been stunned by the collision. They said they thought Cousteau might have hit his head and lost consciousness when the plane snapped over.

One of the crew broke an arm. Another was hospitalized in a state of shock.

One of the survivors, 25-year-

old Cousteau diver Den Phan, said the plane flipped tail-over-nose about five seconds after coming down on the water at the end of a test flight.

The plane renamed "Calypso," had been used to study bird migratory patterns and river courses.

Over two-thirds of the 33-years-old sea-plane's fuselage had been replaced in repairs begun last January at the Aeronautic Material General Offices here.

Test flights over the past three days had proved successful and the younger Cousteau, a flyer since his youth, had said Tuesday "Everything's OK."

Portuguese Navy helicopters

had attempted to lift the plane out of the river using a steel cable placed through the craft's hull by fishermen.

But the helicopters had not been able to lift the "Calypso's" 20 tons and a hoist barge was summoned from Lisbon. Navy divers, after marking the submerged plane with buoys, said the wreckage would be raised around mid-day Friday.

They said the operation could not be carried out during the night because of inadequate lighting in the area.

Jacques Cousteau was reported to be enroute to Lisbon.

West Germany to vote on statute of limitations

BONN, June 29 (AP) — West Germany's 496 Bundestag (lower house) deputies will cast their votes Tuesday for or against extending the deadline for the prosecution of Nazi war crimes.

"We anticipate a narrow majority in favor of lifting the 30-year statute of limitations," said Barbara Hendricks, of the Social Democrats.

Karl Herrmanns, her counterpart with the opposition Christian Democrats and their Bavarian allies, the Christian Social Union, predicted a similar outcome. Both emphasized this was purely their personal opinion.

After lengthy negotiations, the Bundestag legal committee, generally called on to work out guidelines for parliamentary deputies to follow, unanimously decided Wednesday not to give recommendations.

German law would allow unidentified Nazis to go free after Dec. 31, this year. But any suspects under indictment or investigation by the deadline could still be subject to prosecution.

An application to lift the statute was filed by the ruling Social Democrats of Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and his junior coalition partner, the Free Democrats of Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher.

Of 253 coalition deputies, 208 Social Democrats and seven Free Democrats, signed the application considered a pledge to vote in favor of abolishing the statute of limitations.

But only 205 of them will be eligible to vote. Ten of 22 West Berlin deputies represented in the Bundestag are not allowed to vote on the issue.



CompAir

OPTIMIZE YOUR EFFICIENCY WITH
BROOMWADE-HOLMAN COMPRESSORS



Portable
Compressors
and
Attachments



E.A. Juffali & Bros.

JEDDAH 70359 RYADH 4043256 DAMMAM 23333 JUBAIL 31885

خطوط سي ترين للشرق الأوسط
المملكة العربية السعودية

SEATRAN MIDEAST S.A.

HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF VESSEL
m/v SEATRAN ROTTERDAM voy 9

ON 3.7.79 (9.8.99H)
AT DAMMAM PORT

CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO CONTACT :

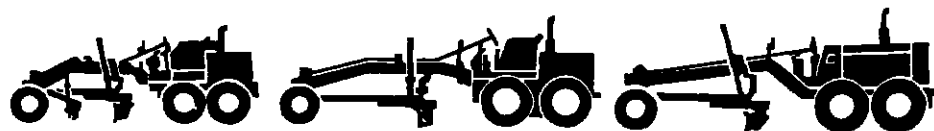
الشركة السعودية لخدمات الكونتينرات
Saudi
Container Services SCS

DAMMAM TEL : 32500 EXT. 313
P.O. BOX 1520 - TELEX 670045 WETEC SJ
TO RECEIVE THEIR DELIVERY ORDER TO AVOID ANY DELAY
THAT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE OR LOSS .

AGAINST PAYMENT SR 3000 AS A DEPOSIT PER CONTAINER

PRECISION INSTRUMENT

Model	GD3IRC	GD500R	GD705R
HP	110	125	180
Blade	3.1x0.52m	3.66x0.53m	4.01x0.7m
Gears	F6,R2	F6,R2	F4,R4
Max speed	38.3 km/hr	34.7 km/hr	45 km/hr
Operating Weight	9,500 kg	10,500 kg	15,020 kg



KOMATSU - SHAPING TOMORROW TODAY.

Should you want to know more about Komatsu

Motor Graders book a demonstration with our

Sales Dept. at:

JEDDAH: P.O. BOX: 3329 TEL 70141, 73404, 75253 & 74793

Riyadh P.O. Box 3586, Tel: 68530 & 46081

Dammam P.O. Box 2277, Tel: 46462, 46871 & 46081

Cable: KOMATSU JEDDAH-KOMATSU RIYADH

KODAM DAMMAM

TELEX: Jeddah 401336 BUGKOM SJ,

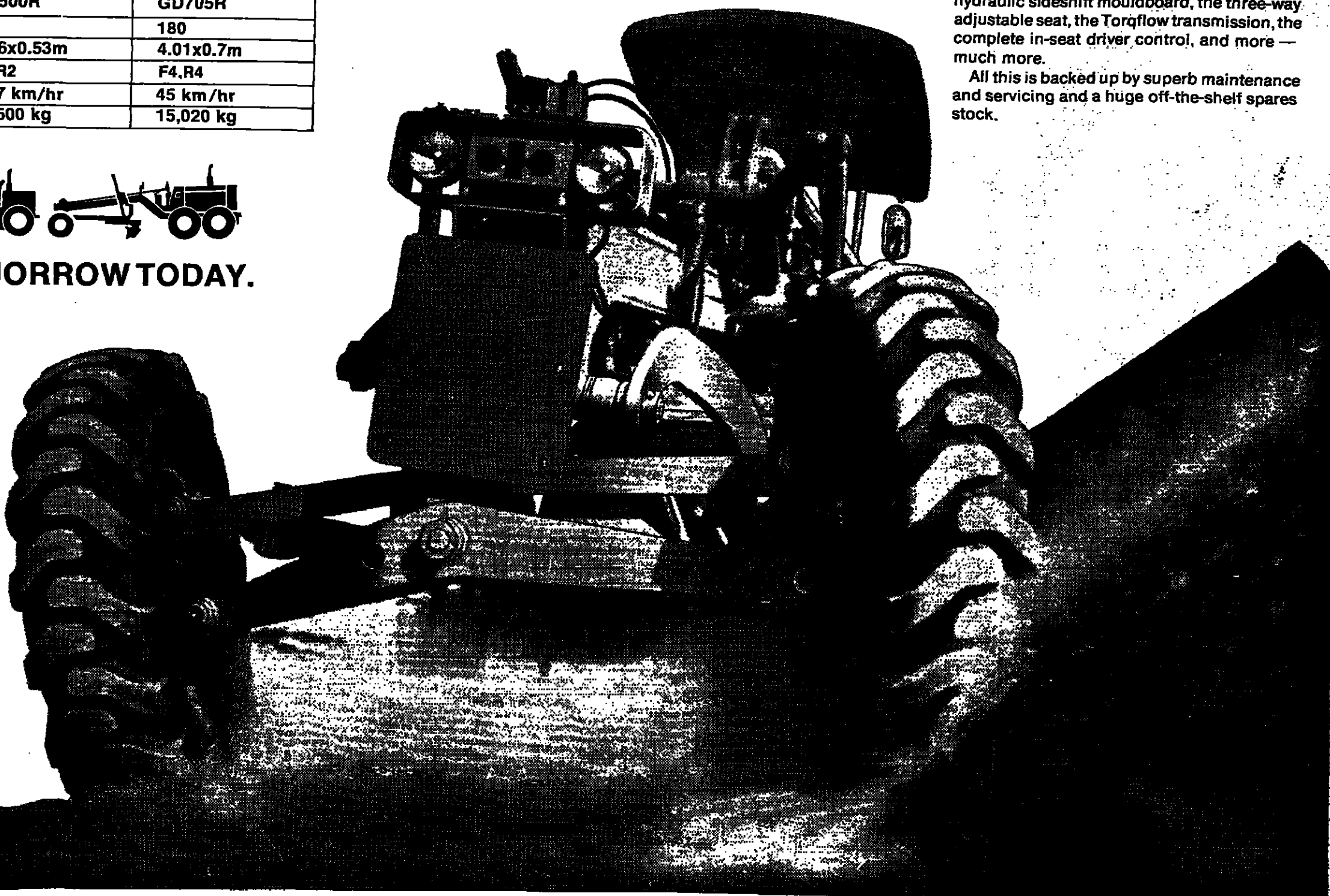
Riyadh 201144 BOGSHAN SJ,

Dammam 671389 BOGSHAN SJ.



KOMATSU

A.S. BUGSHAN & BROS



Every KOMATSU grader is a finely-engineered machine designed to handle the most delicate of jobs, while being tough enough to take the roughest conditions.

Take a look at a KOMATSU grader and you will see the careful design and attention to detail that makes the KOMATSU grader the world's finest — details like the carefully-routed metal hydraulic plumbing, the hydraulic shiftable mouldboard, the three-way adjustable seat, the Torqflow transmission, the complete in-seat driver control, and more — much more.

All this is backed up by superb maintenance and servicing and a huge off-the-shelf spares stock.

مكثا من الأصل

ASEAN angry

Vietnam pressured to curb refugee flow

BALI, Indonesia, June 29 (AP) — A test of Hanoi's willingness to cooperate in curbing the flow of refugees was being drafted Friday by the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) foreign ministers.

Conference sources said the formula is understood to be similar to one proposed Thursday by Singapore Foreign Minister S. Nathan Rajaratnam who said it would determine whether refugee hordes are being used as a weapon of war.

Rajaratnam's six-point plan called on Hanoi to agree that resettlement at first be confined to those already marooned in countries of first asylum. He listed 200,000 in Thailand, 76,000 in Malaysia, 54,000 in Hong Kong, 31,000 in Indonesia and 6,000 in the Philippines.

Point two would have the Vietnamese "suspend their generous offer" to ship 10,000 refugees a month directly to resettlement countries via the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR). "Since they have announced that they have 600,000 already in the pipeline for export this program would take at least five years to complete. Surely since these people have lived for generations in Vietnam, the Vietnamese leaders should be able to put up with them for a little longer until those stranded abroad have been resettled."

Rajaratnam asked for promises from Hanoi not to export any

more of their nationals either by land or sea. "One way would be to scrap forthwith the building of boats for this curious business."

His fourth point said "in the event of refugees breaking through the otherwise efficient security network, the Vietnamese government should promise to take them back if found and returned."

"It is unlikely that such refugees would agree to go back if they fear for their lives. To relieve them of such anxieties the Vietnamese should agree to set aside, for use and administration by the UNHCR, suitable areas to temporarily house such Vietnamese as may want to leave Vietnam or have to be got rid of," point five said in part.

Meanwhile in Hong Kong, desperate refugees stranded on a rusty freighter for almost five months succeeded in landing by letting their ship run aground on an offshore island.

All the 2,664 on board were evacuated from the Panamanian-registered Skylab in driving rain after the 3,500-ton vessel hit a rock on outlying Lamma Island, about 2 1/2 miles southwest of Hong Kong Island.

The refugees were confined on barren rocks at the northern tip of the island. They were guarded by police and soldiers while a helicopter circled overhead looking for any Vietnamese who might have escaped the police cordon.

Look out July 13 !

Skylab likely to plunge

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP) — Now look for Skylab Friday the 13th.

That's the latest in a daily change of expert predictions about when the 77.5-ton spacecraft is expected to make its fiery plunge to Earth.

Skylab, says the North American Defense Command, will fall between July 10 and July 18 and there is a 50 per cent change the date will be the 13th.

On Thursday, the laboratory was in a near circular orbit, 147 miles by 159 miles.

The distance is decreasing by 1.1 miles a day and the final plunge will begin when Skylab hits the thickening atmosphere, 65 miles above Earth.

When it was launched in 1973 and visited by three different sets of crews, Skylab was in an orbit 270 miles high. The orbit is decaying at the rate of 1.1 miles a day.



HANOI RAPPEL : A young Vietnamese mother feeds her child in a Malaysian camp last week. Friday, ASEAN countries, irked by the refugee flood, called on Vietnam to curb its exodus.

German anti-terror units guard Frankfurt Airport

FRANKFURT, June 29 (AP) — Members of West Germany's crack GSG-9 anti-terrorist squad are patrolling Frankfurt Airport as a precaution against new terrorist strikes, authorities confirmed Thursday.

Police said stepped-up security involving hundreds of police was ordered "as a preventive measure on the basis of new tips, some from foreign countries, and observations and experience from the past."

The reinforcements were ordered in connection with international conferences under way this week, including the Western economic summit in Tokyo and Geneva meeting of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, a spokesman said.

Other airports were also being watched closely, he said.

German sources said GSG-9 guards from the paramilitary Federal Border Guard were sent to Frankfurt following receipt of a tip that Japanese terrorists were

planning a massacre to disrupt the Tokyo summit.

The GSG-9 gained worldwide fame for rescuing hostages from a Lufthansa airliner hijacked by Mogadishu, Somalia, in October 1977.

Special Hesse State police squads were also guarding Frankfurt Airport, which is one of Europe's busiest terminals and serves as a connecting point for flights to all parts of the world.

m.v. SUNDIAMOND voyage 4
OF GULF SHIPPING LINE,
WILL ARRIVE FROM AUSTRALIA
ON 4. 7. 79 AND DEP/ETD ON 5. 7. 79
AGENTS:
HAJ ABULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD.,
POST BOX 8, DAMMAM.
PHONE : 83 24133/34, 83 23728/29

ETA bombs explode in Spanish resorts

MADRID, June 29 (Agencies) — Basque guerrillas Friday exploded two bombs in the tourist resort of Benidorm in a campaign to disrupt Spain's holiday season. Police also said bomb disposal experts detonated a third device found in a waste basket in the center of the southern town of Malaga.

Police said the first bomb in Benidorm exploded in a photographer's shop in the early hours. A second one went off at 0900 GMT (110 local) in the gardens of the four-star Cimbel Hotel, they said.

Earlier reports that the first bomb was on a beach proved to be incorrect.

Both bombs were small and caused no casualties, police said. They caused little damage. Telephone warnings were given in both cases.

The political-military wing of the Basque separatist organization Eta said it would plant three bombs Friday in Spanish Mediterranean resorts.

The 264-room Cimbel Hotel was evacuated after a telephone caller tipped off police, a local newspaper and a radio station. The bomb exploded two hours later.

Police patrols have been stepped up in the Benidorm area. Fire and ambulance services, and blood banks have been placed on the alert.

ETA said earlier this week it would strike Spain's Mediterranean holiday resorts because the government had failed to order armed police out of a prison at Soria, northeast of Madrid, where about 100 suspected Basque guerrillas are being held.

The organization, fighting for an independent Marxist Basque state, warned the bombings would continue if the prisoners were not transferred to jails in the Basque country Friday.

ETA also claimed responsibility for two bombs planted near busy hotels in the southern Costa del Sol resorts of Torremolinos and Fuengirola Tuesday and Wednesday.

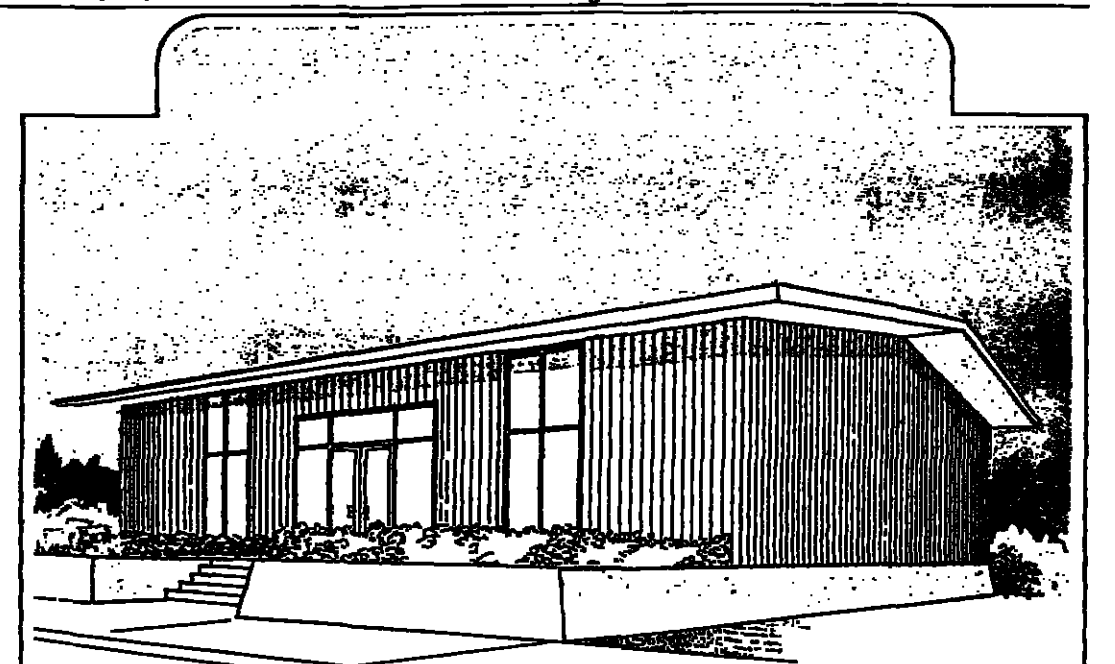
Both caused some damage but no injuries. In London, Scotland Yard was

investigating Thursday night a threat that visitors to Spain would be endangered by a terrorist campaign allegedly conducted by ETA in prime tourist areas.

Press Association, Britain's domestic news agency, reported that "a Latin-looking man" deli-

vered two envelopes Thursday night to the agency's London Headquarters.

One of the envelopes, PA said, contained a statement which claimed the Basque separatists planted two bombs in tourist installations in Fuengirola and Torremolinos resorts earlier this week.



Stran
The other way to build

WE HAVE FOLLOWING
PRE-ENGINEERED
METAL BUILDINGS FOR
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
EX-STOCK JEDDAH:

1	36 M	X	68 M	X	6 M	(2,500 M2)
2	21M	X	38M	X	5M	(800 M2)
3	18M	X	38M	X	5M	(700 M2)
4	15M	X	38M	X	5M	(600 M2)

For prices & additional information contact:

MIDCO
MIDCO, P. O. BOX 75, JEDDAH
PHONE: 59870/55234
TELEX: 400077 CONTRX SJ

For the special attention of town planning authorities & building consultants. Under the government's policy of "BE SAUDI, BUY SAUDI,"

Saif Noman Said and Partners

Introduce revolutionary building products with high quality control, and in accordance to international standards.

We manufacture:

PRESTRESSED PRECAST HOLLOW CORE CONCRETE FLOOR & ROOF SLABS

Save money, labour, time, weight and finishes with hollow core concrete slabs.

substantially reduce requirements for reinforcing steel provide good thermal insulation

have excellent fire resistance

have smooth undersides avoiding the necessity of plaster and false ceilings in certain applications

are immune to the effects of heat and humidity

provide ducts for wiring and airconditioning

GLASS REINFORCED CEMENT (G.R.C)

Ideal for internal partitions and external cladding in high or low rise buildings, prestige, commercial and industrial developments, hotels, schools and low cost housing.

can be moulded into wide varieties of contours so becoming an architectural element for any type of building.

can be sprayed to give a great strength

has a smooth, easily washable surface well able to withstand the extremes of climatic conditions

is non-combustible and not subject to corrosion
has good thermal and acoustic insulation



For further information, please contact:

Saif Noman Said and Partners

Factories: Bahra, Kilo 32, Mecca Road; Riyadh, Kilo 35, Al-Hair. Offices: Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
P. O. Box 4544 Tel: 25406/22596, Telex: 401547 SAIF SJ Cable: SAIFCADORU
Hollow Core Systems (Mid-East) Ltd., West End House, 11 Hills Place, London W1R 1AG Tel 01-734-5201/3 Telex: 265951 A/B Liewet-G

Introducing your best introduction to Europe: Madrid.



The most comfortable way to Europe is Madrid. And nobody can take you to Madrid like Iberia, the International Airlines of Spain.

We are ready to show you the full meaning of traditional Spanish hospitality. From the detailed and personal service, to the superb wine and food, every one of our flights is memorable.

Once you arrive, connecting flights to anywhere in our 93-city international network are waiting for you. Or take a day off and visit our impressive museums, shop in our boutiques or watch a live flamenco show.

Iberia, fast connections and full comfort from the second largest airline in Europe. Over 13,500,000 passengers flown last year.

Now we also arrange exciting holiday tours to Spain for S.R.L.S 3,200 only. Why not get in touch with us or your travel agent to find out more.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT
OUR GENERAL SALES AGENTS
TARIK BIN LADIN & BROS CO.
FOR TRAVEL AND TOURISM
TARIK BIN LADIN & BROS BUILDING
ABDULLAH AL SULEIMAN STREET, KANDARA.
TEL 48410-46305-46266
JEDDAH

IBERIA
INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES OF SPAIN

MORE THAN 50 YEARS MAKING FRIENDS.

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Chairman
& Director General
Editor in Chief
Senior Editor
Managing Editor
Asst. Gen. Manager

HISHAM A. HAFIZ
MOHAMMAD A. HAFIZ
A.S. TADROS
FAROUK LUQMAN
ROBERT JUREIDINI

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4555
TEL. 34982-28708-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS
TELEX: 401570 ARANNEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAHBI BUILDING NO. 2, 4TH FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL. 38272-30460 TELEX: 201680, CABLE: ARABNEWS
TEL. 201680 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABUL AZZ STREET
10th FLOOR SUITE 1001 AL-KHOBAR TEL. 42991-48620-46615

MIDDLE EAST OFFICES: EGYPT: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET
AL-KHAYMA, AIN HELWAN, CAIRO TEL. 818382

LEBANON: SAHAYIN EL GHANEM BLDG., P.O. BOX 8886
BEIRUT, LEBANON TEL. 547090 TELEX: 20649

LONDON OFFICE: 67 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET,
LONDON EC 4A 3D J. TEL. 353-4413/4-516 TELEX: 889272 ARAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICES: SWITZERLAND: 9 PLACE DU MOLARD, GENEVA,
SWITZERLAND TEL. 211711 TELEX: 289005 SARE P.O. BOX 795 1211 GENEVA 3

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027 TEL. (713) 961-0245
TELEX: 790209 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 355 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL. (202) 536-7181, TEL. 440568 SAUDI U
JAPAN OFFICE: BABA 2, 12-10, TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
TEL. (045) 573-6916 TELEX J 47896 UMULOURA, CABLE: UMULOURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR 330 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
INTERNATIONALS 130 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co., Jeddah
For Riyadh and Eastern Region
Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

HEAD OFFICE: Jeddah - Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Ministry of
Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box 5455 Tel. 40000 - 20 Lines
Cable: TIHAMCO, JEDDAH, Telex: 401205 TIHAMMA SJ

MECCA BRANCH: Sitten Street, Dahlwan Building, P.O. Box 1074
Tel. 35023 - 32709 Cable: TIHAMCO, Mecca

RIYADH BRANCH: Airport Street, Behind the American Mission,
P.O. Box 581 Tel. 4780394 - 68207 Cable: TIHAMCO RIYADH
Tel. 201305 TIHAMMA RSJ

DAMMAM BRANCH: Ibn Khaldoun District, Al Dhanran Street,
Bughhar Building, Seventh Floor, P.O. Box No. 2666,
Tel.: 32555 - 20434, Cable: TIHAMCO Dammam.

LONDON BRANCH: 76 Shoe Lane, London EC 4A 3JB,
Tel.: 01 353 67.3 & 6826

'HUMAN MISSION'

Only Israel can send its army and warplanes on death missions into other countries and get away with it. Words aside, the international community that has appointed itself as guardian of human rights and moral principles, is continuing to show precious little commitment to these principles when they apply to the Jewish state. Israel can continue to flaunt every principle of international law and human rights, in the secure belief and knowledge that its benefactors will not abandon their blind support.

For a people that won international sympathy for the horrors they suffered from oppression, the Israelis are continuing to show an amazing similarity to their former tormentors. When Hitler attacked Poland in 1939, he claimed Nazi Germany was acting in self-defense to protect its citizens. Menahem Begin, borrowing a line from Hitler, warned Syria "not to interfere in our human mission" of "defending" Israelis. In Begin's lop-sided logic, Israel's security lies in the rubble of devastated Lebanese villages, and in the moans of the dying.

Begin is excused for viewing the issue the way he does. He did not exactly make his name through social work or humanitarian aid. Once a terrorist always a terrorist. What is not excusable, however, is the attitude either of the Arabs or the international community. Begin will continue with the new genocide in the absence of an effective Arab deterrent, which can only be force, and of international sanctions that would make his adventures an expensive political and economic risk.

While the West, for reasons beyond our comprehension, is unable or not willing to take a tougher line with Israel, the Arabs are morally bound to safeguard their people and their interests. The growing tension in Lebanon is not a storm in a tea cup and the mounting violence and casualties take us a step forward towards war. In their preoccupation with ostracizing Egypt for its separate peace treaty, the Arabs have turned their backs to a dangerous possibility as Israel continues to pound away at Lebanon, the Palestinians and now Syria. Conferences and statements of solidarity are important, but they are a poor substitute for building a proper defense. Without that such solidarity cannot exist.

In the final analysis, the Arabs are limited to two choices. They either make peace with Israel and accept its terms and conditions or they confront Israel with every force and resource at their command. Unfortunately, at present these look like no choices at all. Because of Israel's belligerence, the Arabs cannot accept its attempts to impose its concept of peace. And, because the Arabs have yet to show the resolve to take their unity beyond the theoretical level, the second choice looks distant.

Africans turn their back on Muzorewa

By David Ottaway

LUSAKA, Zambia — Black African states are showing an unexpected degree of solidarity so far in rejecting the new black-led government in Zimbabwe Rhodesia.

Except for Gabon and Zaire, no black African state has indicated any disposition to approve the lifting of sanctions against Zimbabwe Rhodesia or to recognize the government of Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa.

The newly elected Conservative government in Britain has hinted strongly that it might recognize the Muzorewa government and the U.S. Congress may turn out to have a majority in favor of lifting economic sanctions.

But while debate rages in Congress over these issues, there has been remarkably little controversy in Africa.

Rather, there seems to be a broad consensus bridging the usual moderate-radical split in African politics that no settlement in Rhodesia can be legitimate until the rebel Patriotic Front leaders are brought into it.

Moderate black African states usually tagged "pro-Western" have almost all turned their backs on Muzorewa's entreaties for recognition. Some are warning Washington and London to beware of what they do lest they find themselves at odds with the entire continent over the Rhodesian issue.

Muzorewa has claimed that the special envoys he has dispatched since the April elections were "sympathetically" received in nine black African capitals. If this is so, he has nothing to show for it so far in his desperate battle for recognition.

One unconfirmed report recently said Muzorewa's delegation sent to the Ivory Coast, one of Africa's most conservative states, was not even allowed beyond the airport to make its case to President Felix Houphouet-Boigny.

In Salisbury, government officials insist latent support exists in a dozen African and Arab countries for the internal settlement that has brought Muzorewa to power. But they say none dares to take the lead in extending recognition and all are waiting for London and Washington to act first.

African diplomats here, however, disagree. They say that a number of moderate or conservative African leaders such as Houphouet-Boigny who got caught on the losing side during the 1975-76 Angolan civil war are being extremely cautious toward the war in Rhodesia.

The attitude of Kenyan leader Daniel Arap Moi is indicative of the caution moderate black African leaders are demonstrating these days. On a state visit in Britain recently, Moi told Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher that Kenya rejected the new constitution of Zimbabwe Rhodesia "because it does not provide for real majority rule."

He called for renewed international efforts to bring Muzorewa and the guerrilla leaders together to work out a "permanent solution" to the war and political wrangle in Rhodesia. Librarian President William Tolbert has also come out against the Muzorewa government, according to press reports. In a cable to Rep. Stephen Solarz, D-N.Y., chairman of the U.S. House African Affairs Subcommittee, he warned that recognition of the present Salisbury government "would adversely affect whatever support the United States may hope to garner among African states in respect of its initiatives in the Middle East."

Another west African state, Ghana, firmly rejected the Muzorewa government in a joint communique with Nigeria at the end of May. This is significant since Ghana provided Muzorewa with legal expertise during the 1976 Geneva conference on Rhodesia and was also reported to have paid some of his delegation's hotel bills there.

Meanwhile, Senegal, a leader along with the Ivory Coast of the French-speaking African nations, has made its sympathies clear recently by agreeing to allow the Patriotic Front to open an office in Dakar. A Patriotic Front representative is about to leave Lusaka for the Senegalese capital, according to nationalist sources here.

The most surprising negative response to the Muzorewa government's plea for recognition has come from nearby Malawi, which had close relations with the white Rhodesian government and openly flouted the economic sanctions imposed by the United Nations 13 years ago.

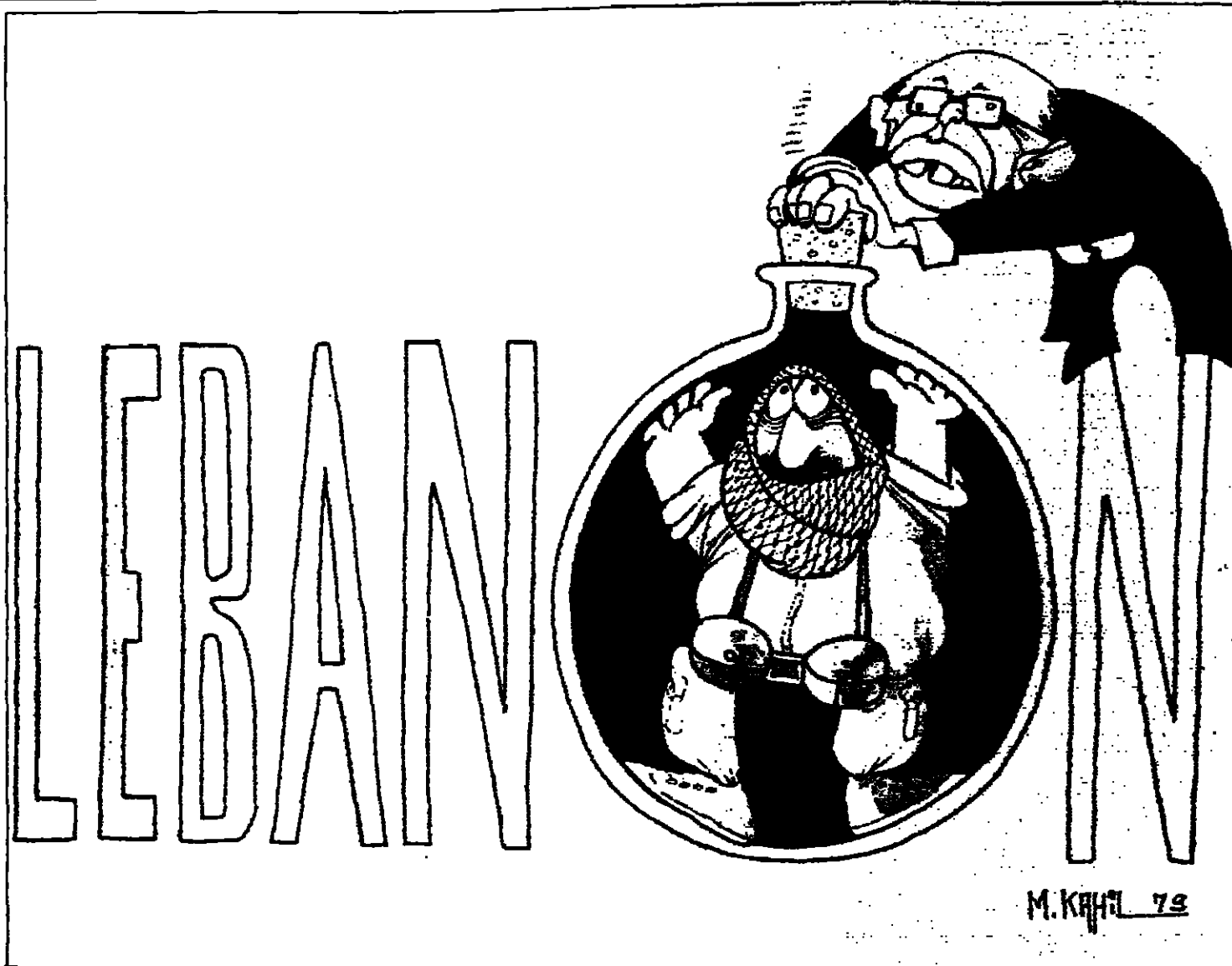
The most surprising negative response to the Muzorewa government's plea for recognition has come from nearby Malawi, which had close relations with the white Rhodesian government and openly flouted the economic sanctions imposed by the United Nations 13 years ago. On June 6, Malawi House in Salisbury was closed to signal President Hastings Banda's decision to take his distance from Muzorewa. The office, which had no diplomatic status, had been in operation since 1938 primarily to look after the interests of the 150,000 Malawi workers in Rhodesia.

The reasons for Banda's action are still not clear, given his overall foreign policy of being the sole black African country to have diplomatic relations with either South Africa or Israel. But reports say Banda is trying to end Malawi's semi-outcast status within the Organization of African Unity and also has come under considerable pressure from all neighboring black African leaders.

The two African countries most likely to break ranks eventually and recognize the Muzorewa government, according to Western diplomatic sources here, are Zaire and Gabon. Both have long traded secretly with Rhodesia despite U.N. sanctions and Zaire exports nearly half its copper exports through Rhodesia and South Africa.

Gabon is the only black African country that has publicly indicated it would be ready to recognize the new government in Salisbury provided Britain does, but not before.

Western diplomats here doubt, however, that Zaire or Gabon will move in the direction of recognition before the mid-July summit of the OAU, which seems certain to condemn the April elections, the new constitution of Zimbabwe Rhodesia and the Muzorewa government as insufficient and call for a wider settlement including the Patriotic Front. — (AP)



Building up Iran's 'Pasdarans'

By David Lamb

TEHRAN —

In the four months since returning from exile, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini has put together a strong military force of young men personally loyal to him and intensely dedicated to Islam.

The Pasdarans, or revolutionary guards, probably number 30,000 throughout the country, according to Western diplomats, and appear to have taken over the security responsibilities previously entrusted to Iran's armed forces.

Although equipped by the army, the Pasdarans do not come under the jurisdiction of the defense ministry or the military command. They are responsible to Khomeini, the 78-year-old revolutionary leader, and the other senior religious leaders running the country.

According to knowledgeable military sources, some of the young Pasdaran chiefs were trained by the Palestine Liberation Organization during Khomeini's years in exile. Others have been recruited from university campuses since the Shah was forced to leave Iran in mid-January.

"The regular armed forces have a secondary military role in Iran now," an Iranian military source said. "Our prime interest is in building up the Pasdarans."

Western observers believe that Khomeini has made little effort to rebuild the Shah's military forces, which once numbered 500,000 men, because they could constitute a threat to the legal authority. The U.S.-trained military was the Shah's firmest source of support.

Last year, according to official figures, military spending under the Shah totaled nearly \$10 billion, or 24 percent of all government expenditures.

Many critics, including some in Washington, wondered why Iran needed so large a military force. For example, Sen. William Proxmire, D-Wis., argued that the Shah's plans to buy \$10 billion worth of U.S. arms over the next few years should be turned down on the grounds that if the Shah were to be overthrown the weapons could be used against U.S. interests.

The Islamic government has no such plans for military spending. Non-American Western sources said it already has privately asked Washington to buy back some of the 78 F-14 jet fighters Iran has, as

well as its supply of Hawk ground-to-air missiles.

Military analysts feel that since the Shah left and the military forces switched their allegiance to the new government, Iran's ability to defend its borders has greatly diminished. The armed forces are believed to be no more than 60 percent combat-effective. Some senior officers are described as bitter at having their authority undermined by the Pasdarans, but none has complained publicly.

The Pasdarans have proved themselves to be tough soldiers and dedicated ideologues. They were used to put down an uprising in the southwestern oil fields earlier this month and in February they rescued Americans trapped in the U.S. embassy compound by Marxist guerrillas. Dressed in fatigues, they are frequently seen in Tehran, protecting foreign embassies during demonstrations, patrolling the streets or standing guard at Naivaran Palace, which was formerly occupied by the Shah.

One of the reasons that Khomeini wants a strong military force personally loyal to him is that there is a multitude of ideological factions in Iran, some of them underground and most of them armed, capable of threatening any leader. Among the groups are:

Fedayeen — a militant Marxist-Leninist organization founded in the late 1960s by Bijan Jazani. It is believed to have been responsible for the February attack on the U.S. embassy. It made several assassination attempts on the Shah and favors a secular Marxist state. It is reported to have about 2,000 hard-core members.

Mojahideen — Known as the "holy crusaders." It was founded in 1960 by Mehdi Bazargan, the current prime minister. It is loyal to Khomeini and forms part of the Pasdarans. The Shah denounced its members as "Islamic Marxists." The group mixes left-wing politics with Muslim tradition and favors an Islamic republic.

Tudeh — Founded in 1942 and outlawed since 1949, a pro-Moscow, Communist organization with little apparent support in Iran, even among radicals. It is headquartered in East Germany. It claimed responsibility for an unsuccessful attempt on the Shah's life in 1965.

Forghan — A relatively new and largely unknown anti-government group, it claims responsibility for killing a key Khomeini aide in May. It follows the moderate Islamic doctrine of the late Ali Shariati, a French-educated sociologist who was an outspoken critic of the Shah. Forghan is a fundamentalist Islamic group that objects to the religious leaders' involvement in politics. — (LAT)

Poland on a time bomb

By Boleslaw Sulik

LONDON —

Poland has had a good run in the Western press in the past few weeks. The Pope's recent visit to his native country put it dramatically in world focus. But perhaps it is inevitable that the harsh spotlight should reveal gaps in Western knowledge about this somewhat perplexing and hitherto under-reported country.

One problem with Poland is that it is inhabited largely by the Poles, and if you chose to leave that little fact out of your political equation you still arrive at a wrong judgment.

There are, indeed, danger signs in Poland. A threat of an explosion is real enough, but it comes not from any external challenge to the status quo, but because the status quo, as a political equilibrium, has long ceased to exist there.

The current state can perhaps be described as a petrification of an ill-balanced, antagonistic, neurotic and unworkable relationship between the political elite, stripped of all credibility and relying solely on a Soviet mandate, and the great majority of the population, including sizeable elements of the party rank-and-file.

The emperor had walked naked at home long before cameras focused on the papal Polish tour illuminated his nudity for the world at large.

The country appears to be sliding to a political crisis, with the party leadership apparently affected by a paralysis of its political faculties and unable to respond. Danger points multiply. Immediate economic prospects look bleak, with heavy, Western-credited investments taking too long to come to fruition, tying up resources and failing to open up export markets.

Agriculture, still predominantly in private, peasant hands,

remains a prey to the conflicting claims of the unpopular collectivist doctrine and a pragmatic wish to preserve and improve the old system, with any practical moves to implement the declared policies likely to be absorbed and stifled by the all-embracing state bureaucracy.

Shortages of meat and other consumer essentials have become a permanent feature of life, with the raging black market developing into a rival economy, essential to the functioning of the official one. Far from being able to placate social unrest with an improved economic performance, the government is now facing a prospect of falling living standards.

Twice in recent years, in 1970 and 1976, the workers in Poland protested violently when the government tried to cut their real earnings through a rise in food prices. Both times the government had to back down, and in 1970 a party leadership was overthrown in consequence.

Another confrontation maybe imminent, with the party much weakened and the workers now conscious of their power. A consultative process cannot take place, because without independent trade unions and a freedom of association there are no channels or procedures for a genuine dialogue.

The same lack of communication between the government and the governed prevails in all other fields. At the same time, a strong, polycentric dissident movement has found a voice and articulates the general social discontent in a welter of "unofficial", unlicensed publications.

Petty police harassment has failed to stem the growth of the opposition groups, and their open activities have greatly lowered the threshold of fear everywhere, even if the people do not necessarily identify with them. (OFNS)

saudi press review

Commenting on the results of the OPEC conference, "Al-Jazirah" said they reflected "a deep concern for international economic well-being that Saudi Arabia has been noted for."

"The result was in fact wise and moderate and it put the interests of the world economy foremost," the paper said.

"OPEC could have been tempted to match the tendency of the industrialized states to escalate inflation which has so adversely affected the poorer states of the world, but it desisted in the hope of finding a way out of the critical situation in which the world was placed by the richer nations."

"The scramble to buy oil and stockpile it has in turn tempted the oil companies to raise prices beyond recognition at the expense of the rich states, the poor states and the oil producing states."

"In the circumstances, the new prices agreed on by OPEC were reasonable and moderate and may

help solve some of the problems faced by the world economy if the big states reduce their consumption and oil imports as a crucial step to prevent a catastrophic situation, as was made clear by Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani."

The paper said that the developed and developing states "must appreciate the role played by Saudi Arabia in resisting attempts to raise prices by a steep margin so that the Tokyo summit may take this fact into consideration. The aim should be to take positive steps to reduce consumption and imports so that OPEC may not be forced to review prices upwards in three months' time when it meets again."

"King Khalid's visit to the southern province and his meeting with other heads of state in the region indicates that all these states have a common destiny," said "Okaz."

"It also shows that these states must work closely together to

meet the challenges facing the region as a whole.

"The military parade and the exercises undertaken by the armed forces have shown that we are capable of defending ourselves, and together with large scale economic development we should be able to go into the third five-year plan in a better position to discharge our commitments at the Arab and Muslim levels," the paper said.

"We believe that the Khamsi Mishait summit is a turning point for collective work in the region to face the dangers that beset the area," the paper added.

"The high standard of excellence shown by the Saudi armed forces during the recent exercises in Khamsi Mishait is evidence that the Saudi soldier has successfully acquired the techniques for operating some of the world's most advanced weapons," said "Al-Bilad".

"The armed forces are fully

capable of carrying out the responsibilities assigned to them by the government which has made this country occupy a place of honor and distinction among the states of the world."

"The development of the armed forces is consistent with progress elsewhere in the state and reflects the hard and studied work of the leadership of this country which has enabled us to have an army of such a high calibre of which we are justifiably proud. We hope that some day these forces will help liberate Jerusalem and the rest of the Arab world."

In another commentary, "Al-Bilad" said Khamsi Mishait meeting shows that the leaders wanted to drive home the following points:

"That the states of the Gulf will not necessarily be affected by political and external changes because any such changes merely promote closer cooperation among them."

"That Gulf states will always be ready and willing to defend themselves and regain lost Arab lands not only through political means but also through military and economic participation."

"The Gulf is for all practical purposes one geographical entity and this fact should belie any malicious allegations made by outsiders to break this unity and strike at the stability of the region."

"The meeting at Khamsi Mishait indicated the close relations among the states and that Saudi Arabia is the link and mainspring of this unity and understanding. It was also made clear that the military strength of this country will always remain at the disposal of any member of this united front."

"This is one of the aims of this country," the paper said. "It has been so since the founding of the Kingdom, to place all Saudi resources at the service of Arab and Muslim causes."



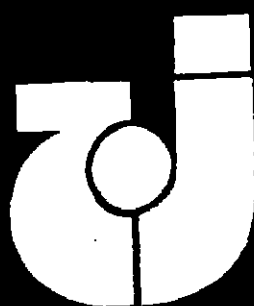
مكذوب من الأصل

DEPENDABILITY + POWER: FMC Link-Belt® CRANES & EXCAVATORS GIVE YOU THE BEST OF BOTH

FMC link-belt is a name which has always stood for quality in construction equipment — and so does Juffali. But quality alone is not enough.

- You need back-up.
- You need the back up of the Kingdom's biggest spare parts depot with its computerised service.
- You need the back-up of fully equipped workshops manned by experts trained by the manufacturers.
- You need the back-up of maintenance advice by the manufacturer's resident experts.
- You need after sales service.

**AT
JUFFALI
THE THEME IS
AFTER SALES
SERVICE**

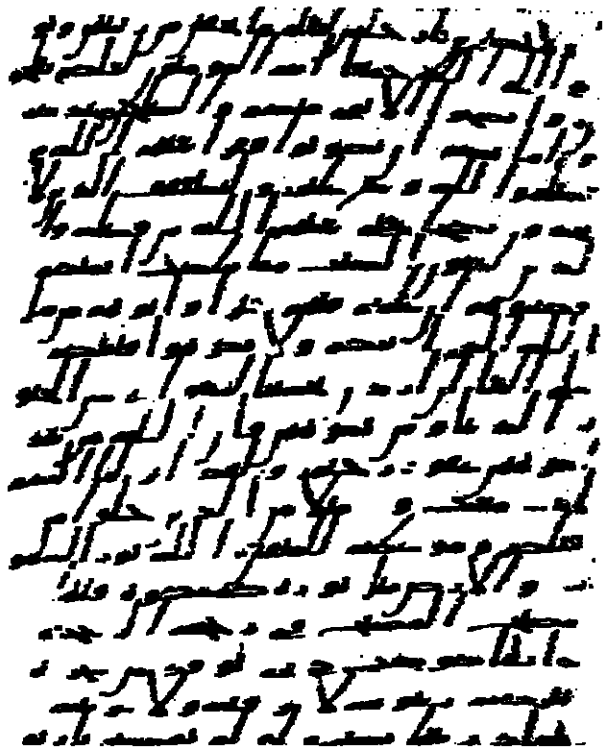


E.A. Juffali & Bros.

JEDDAH RIYADH DAMMAM JUBAIL
Tel. 70359 4043256 23333 31885 31887 Ex.57

Today's scripts are the result of centuries of refinement

The art of Islamic calligraphy



Holy Koran copied on vellum in the early Arabic script, al-Ma'ali, probably in Mecca or Medina (second/eighth-century). This is believed to be one of the two oldest extant Koran manuscripts.

By Kay Hardy Campbell

JEDDAH — Calligraphy is one of the Islamic civilization's most complex and detailed art forms, so intricate that its practitioners are advised to hold their breaths while writing, to avoid making irreparable mistakes on their manuscripts.

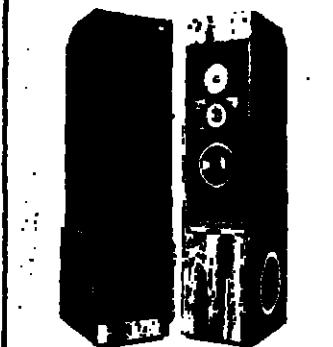
Majdi Al-Khatib, an enthusiastic student and collector of Islamic calligraphy, described the historical developments and present state of the art recently to members of the Jeddah Fine Arts Society.

"Today's most widely-used scripts are the result of centuries of refinement and innovation by successive generations of calligraphers since the dawn of Islam. It is calligraphy's relationship with Islam that has insured its survival over nearly two millennia.

Sound Judgement



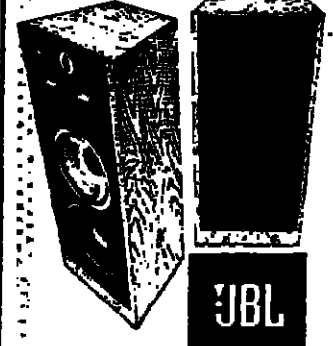
Phase Linear



AR



dbx



These are some of the products renowned for their QUALITY and CRAFTSMANSHIP available with us.

Come and make a sound judgement.

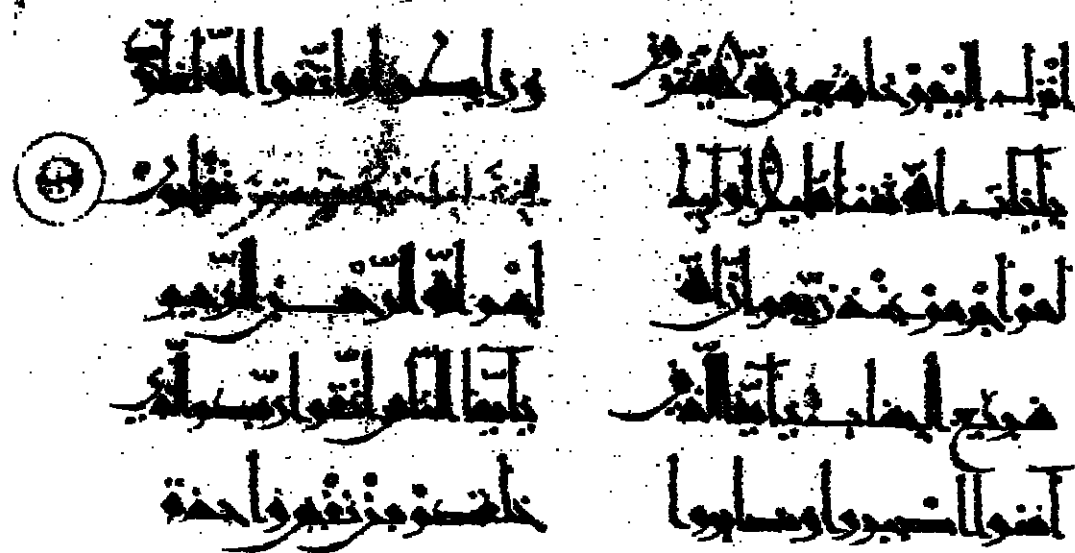
meta

mohamed ali trading est.

P.O. Box 1542, Dammam, Tel: 27304

Telex: 601504 BUTRES SJ

MS



From part of a 30-volume Koran copied in Eastern Kufic script in Iraq or Persia (fifth/11th-century), with vowel signs as they are used today.

to be written. By 651 A.D. the Holy Text was codified and copied into the scripts of Mecca, Medina, Basrah and Kufa.

The early Arabic reflected the traditional reliance upon oral accounts. It was designed merely to refresh the near-perfect memories of the Koran reciters, a sort of shorthand for those who spent their waking hours immersed in study and recital of the Holy Text.

This system was adequate until the frontiers of the Islamic Empire expanded so far that whole populations had to learn Arabic from scratch in order to understand the powerful message of Islam. The "shorthand" of the early scripts was lacking in meeting this task, since it did not differentiate between most consonants or short vowels. This challenge of introducing the whole of the Empire to the Holy Koran gave calligraphy an immediate urgency.

The first concern among the calligraphers was to develop a system in which the grammatical meaning of the text would be clear. This resulted in the introduction of dots or strokes above or below each letter to differentiate between consonants, and the development of a system to indicate short vowel

sounds — diacritical marks. These reforms of the first rudimentary scripts were completed by the end of the eighth-century A.D.

Once the revised form of the language was accepted throughout the Empire, calligraphers began to develop regional styles aimed at easier legibility and more pleasingly proportioned letters.

The script of the city of Kufa spread through the Empire with the first Korans. In each region it later took on individual ornamental characteristics. Eastern Kufic's letters were slanted slightly to the left, and thinner strokes were used more frequently. Western Kufic rounded the angles of the early Kufic script and extended the letters below the line.

From both the Eastern and Western Kufic many variations emerged. Kufic scripts are not much used for small textual writing today, but 200 varieties are used in signs, book titles and other areas where a large, angular script is preferred.

In the 11th-century, master calligrapher Ibn Muqlah set out to produce a proportioned legible script that could be used in the writing of multi-volume works. Muqlah is now considered the father of calligraphy, and the

script he developed, Naskhi, is still taught in elementary schools.

"He not only developed new styles and new scripts, but he laid down the rules of calligraphy," said Khatib.

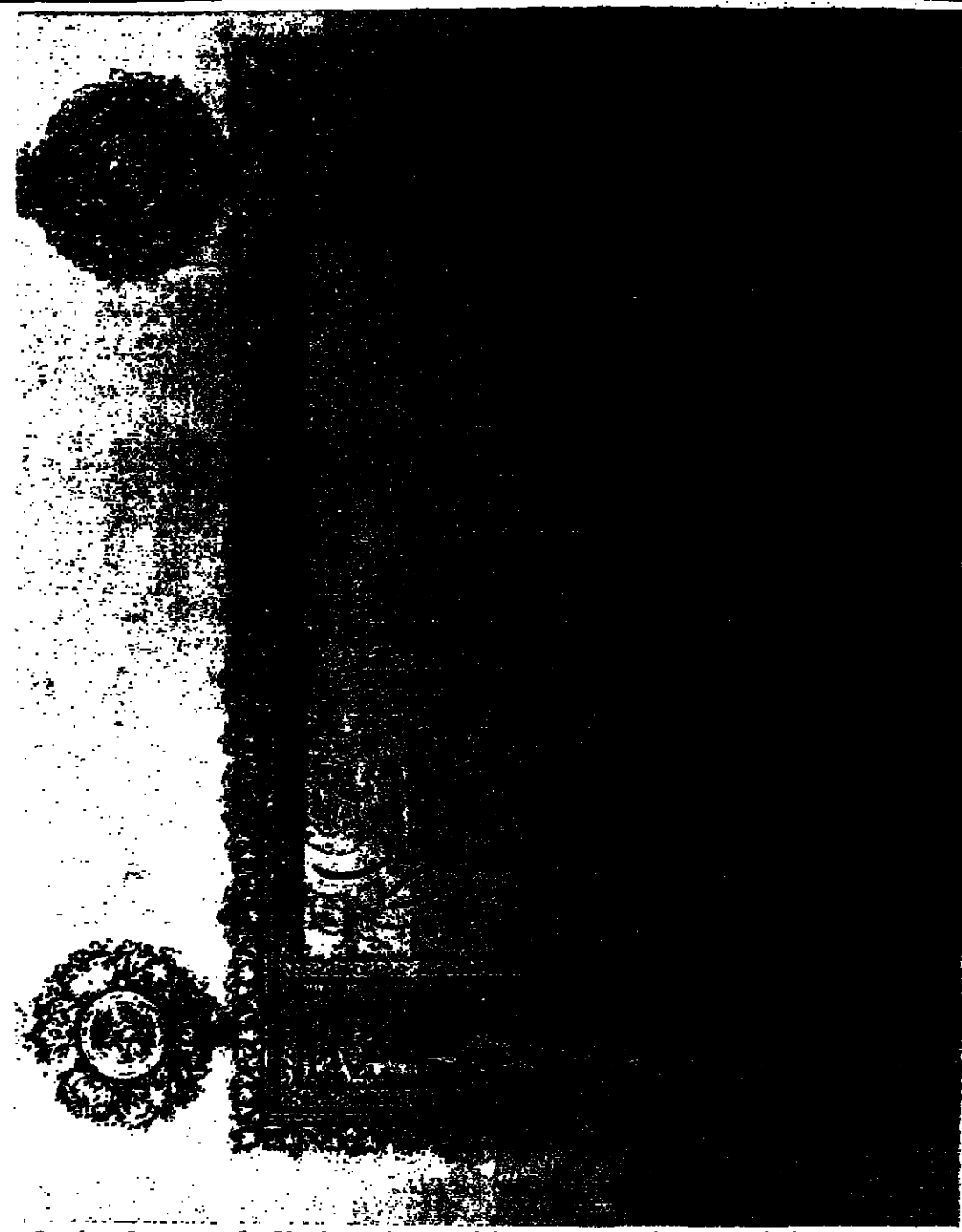
Muqlah developed a system of proportioned letters, measuring each letter in dots, or in relation to the letter "Alef" — written with a single vertical stroke.

Each succeeding generation developed new styles and improved upon the old ones. Some scripts were preferred for certain kinds of texts. Diplomas and certificates called for bold and majestic styles; lengthy tomes required small, delicate writing.

Innovations were adopted completely, discarded or modified for practical use. A 20-century example of innovation in calligraphy is the "Huruf al-Taj," or "Crown Letters" designed at the bidding of Egypt's King Farouk to imitate the capital letters of the Latin script. These letters are rarely used today, except for Egyptian diplomas.

The main Arabic scripts used today are Naskhi, Thuluth, Farisi, Diwani and Muthannaq.

As a connoisseur of Islamic scripts, Khatib has also studied modern Islamic calligraphy, which is centered in Cairo and Baghdad.



Opening of part ten of a 30-volume Koran copied in Muthannaq script in 704/1304, probably in Baghdad. Writing in the upper and lower panels is in Eastern Kufic.

The art, he reported, is not as vigorous now as it has been in past centuries. Calligraphers are poorly paid and must resort to sign-writing and book titles to make a living.

In Baghdad, at the small dusty

shop of the ageing Hamad Al-Amani, considered to be the best living calligrapher, Khatib commissioned an original piece. It took the master two full days to complete. His bill? A mere SR60.

Khatib believes the present

generation does not fully appreciate the beauty of the art of calligraphy. But he is confident that it will not disappear, for the significance of the written Arabic word in Islam is too great for its script to remain neglected for long.

Gloomy days for the 'Establishment'

By Leonard Downie Jr.

LONDON — It has been a disturbing month here for what everyone still calls "the Establishment."

First, the Queen's grocer, Jackson's of Piccadilly announced that it is to close. For 130 years "by appointment" to his or her majesty, Jackson's had counted the royal household among its customers for expensive produce — meat, fish, caviar, truffles, pates, spices, guilts eggs and jarred pheasant.

Then the Lucie Clayton modeling agency, once London's most glamorous, decided it, too, would close. During its years on top of the competitive fashion world in the 1960s, its models included Jean Shrimpton, Tania Mallet and Joanna Lumley.

Next, the Queen's dress designer, Sir Norman Hartnell, died of a heart attack at 77. Long before he designed the dresses Elizabeth II wore at her wedding and at her coronation, he was credited with raising the standards of British haute couture to those of the continent during the 1920s and 1930s.

Through it all the notice board of the Establishment, "The Times" newspaper, remained silent, unable to chronicle or explain these troubling events for those to whom they matter the most. Because of a continuing management labor impasse, "The Times" and "Sunday Times" have not been published for more than six months.

These are all really the belated signs of times long since changed here, even if the nostalgic Establishment does not acknowledge them. Jackson's could no longer afford the overheads for such a complete selection of gourmet food sold with such personal service by a staff of 68 on high-rent Piccadilly in the heart of London. It had an intimacy and informality missing in the much larger, tourist-packed Fortnum and Mason's nearby on Piccadilly, where the salesmen wear tails, or in the vast and famed food halls of Harrods department store.

Jackson's began in the 19th-century as one of several small shops opened by the enterprising Jacksons family in what was then the suburban village of Piccadilly, well north of the houses of Parliament at Westminster. It received the Royal Warrant to sell to the Palace in 1849, and by the 1930s boasted of being preferred by the rich for the provisioning of theater, yacht, shooting and country house parties.

It had long ceased being a family concern and no longer deli-

vered provisions to Buckingham Palace by carriage. But its sales staff of carefully trained, long-retained employees (the oldest is 80), each an expert on the food he or she stocked and sold, continued to provide meticulous service to both princesses and duchesses and the workers from nearby stores and offices carrying out a sandwich or a piece of French pastry.

Other customers came from all over London and beyond on regular forays for their favorite gourmet items, apparently no matter what the cost. Last week melons at Jackson's were £2 apiece, a bunch of fresh asparagus cost £3.50 and the beluga caviar was priced at nearly 150 a pound. Gulls' eggs are out of season just now.

"We feel very square," Leslie Kark, Chairman of the Lucie Clayton modeling agency said in explaining the change in fashion that he said has forced him to place his 30 remaining models with other agencies. Lucie Clayton had specialized in glamor and dignity exemplified by one of its top models, Fiona Campbell-Walter.

Kark will keep open the Lucie Clayton secretarial school, college of fashion design and the grooming school, which continues to train rigorously young women for their appearance in society.

The same changing fashions had made an anachronism of Sir Norman Hartnell. The toast of London and Paris in the late 1920s, he began designing for the British royalty in 1935 and was awarded the Royal Warrant as the court's official dressmaker in 1940.

"Unfortunately, he was born 50 years too late," said surviving royal dress designer Ian Thomas, who worked for Hartnell for many years. "He loved elaborate formal clothes and in his latter years people were becoming more and more casually dressed. I think this saddened him. He should have lived in Edwardian or Victorian times."

But most sorely missed is "The Times". Although its circulation was lower than that of many other national newspapers, it was read by the social, political, professional and other elites that make up Britain's Establishment.

They counted on it for news about themselves, much of it in the small print notices of the activities of royalty and society — engagements, marriages, birthdays, honors and meetings of the many exclusive groups of quite limited purpose of which the well-to-do are fond.

There were also the detailed obituaries, many of which appeared only in "The Times". Reading most of the other widely circulated newspapers here, one can get the impression that no one

dies in Britain.

Members of the Establishment communicated with one another through the letters column in "The Times", where affairs of state were argued, pedantic feuds fought, wit polished, and, surprisingly often, news revealed.

There remains no sign of when, if ever, "The Times" will resume publishing. Management and the labor unions remain far apart on key questions about who will man and control the new electronic printing technology that is being introduced much more slowly here than in the United States, because of the determined opposition of the powerful Fleet Street

printing unions.

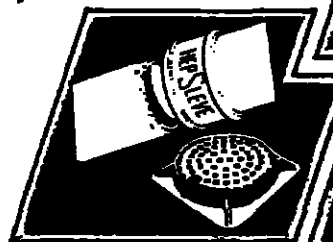
"There is a lot going on, behind the scenes," said a management spokesman. "We have to wait for the right time for a new initiative."

Every initiative during the past six months — some from government, some from management and some from the unions — has failed to bring the two sides much closer together. Many of the 3,000 printing employees laid off have found jobs elsewhere on Fleet Street. Meanwhile, the editors and reporters, whose union came to terms with "The Times" at the outset, are still being paid to watch the news happen without being able to publish it. — (WP)

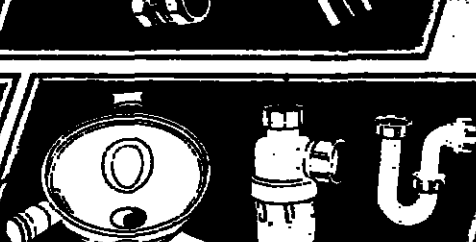
BINEX

LOCAL STOCKS

BRICKHOUSE BROADS
MANHOLE COVERS &
FRAMES
HEPSEAL & HEPSEVE
VIT. CLAY

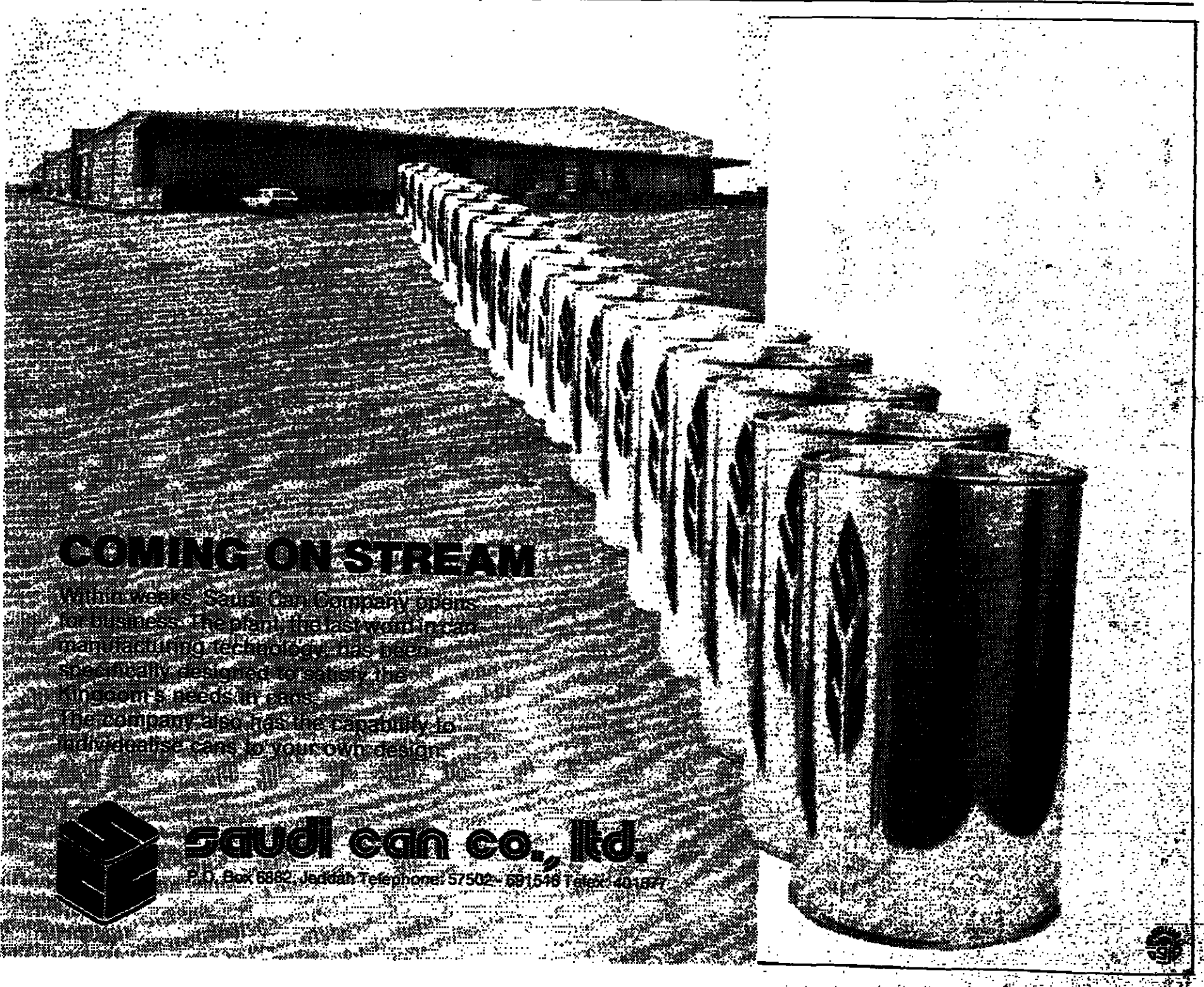


COPPER
TUBE &
CAPILLARY &
COMPRESSION
FITTINGS



P.V.C. WASTE,
SOIL &
DRAINAGE,
MARSCAR
ACCESS
BOWL SYSTEM

PRICE/STOCK LIST AVAILABLE
FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:
JEDDAH P.O. BOX 2824. TEL: 39126-28198. TELEX: 401620
RIYADH, P.O. BOX 3886. TEL: 4783225. TELEX: 201175



COMING ON STREAM

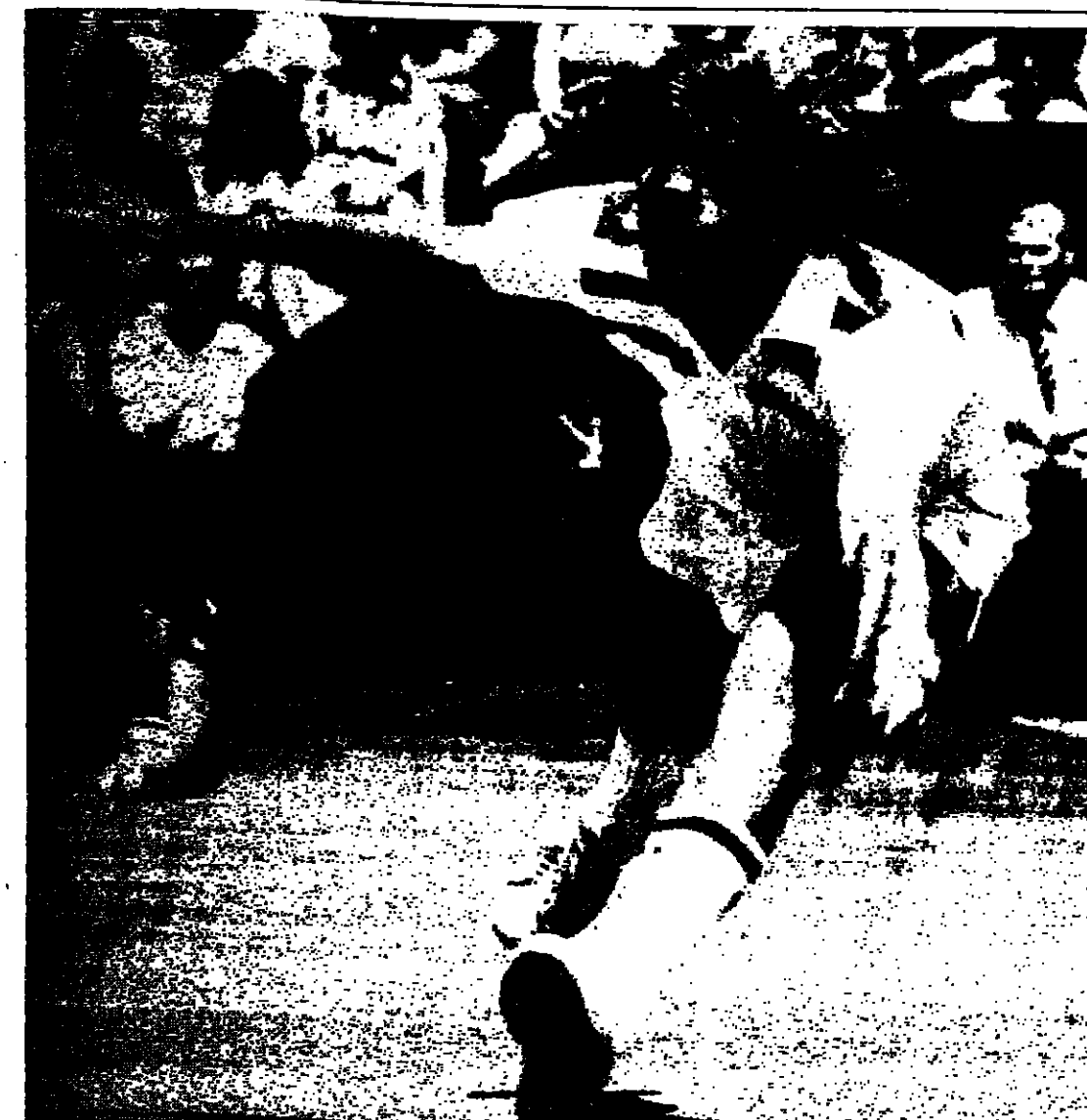
Within weeks, Saudi Can Company opens a new business. The plant, the largest and most advanced in the region, is now under construction. It will be a major step in the company's expansion program. The company, which has been operating since 1964, has a long history of service to the Saudi market. It has a reputation for quality and reliability. The new plant will enable the company to meet the growing demand for its products. It will also allow the company to expand its range of services. The company is confident that the new plant will be a success. It is looking forward to the future.



saudi can co., ltd.

P.O. Box 5552, Jeddah. Telephone: 57502-691545 Telex: 401577

مكتبة من الأصل



GOING STRONG: Jimmy Connors beat Marty Riessen at Wimbledon Thursday, still going in a tournament where no one seems invulnerable

Vilas falls to unseeded American's power

LONDON, June 29 (R) — Argentina's Guillermo Vilas Thursday became the latest celebrated victim of the posse of ambitious young Americans sweeping through the men's singles at Wimbledon.

Vilas, the sixth seed, went down 5-7, 6-2, 6-1, 7-6 in his second round match against unseeded Tim Wilkison, a power-packed 19-year-old from Shelby, North Carolina.

Wilkison joined three other fledgling stars from the United States who have made it to the last 32 at the expense of seeded players. Pat Dupre is three, having beaten Vitas Gerulaitis on the first day and so is Texan Bruce Manson, who put out tenth-seeded Pole Wojtek Fibak in the first round.

John Sadri, the fearsome young server from Charlotte, North Carolina, claimed his berth in the third

round Wednesday when he topped Spain's Jose Higuera, the 12th seed.

Of the established American stars, second-seeded John McEnroe is safely into the third round and he was joined Thursday by Jimmy Connors, the third seed, who put out fellow-American Marty Riessen 6-7, 6-3, 7-6, 6-0. Roscoe Tanner, the American fifth seed, also came through his second match, beating Australia's Peter McNamara 6-1, 7-6, 6-4.

Vilas was one of two seeded men to lose Thursday. The other was Spain's Manuel Orantes, the 13th seed who was beaten 7-6, 3-6, 7-6, 3-6, 6-1 by Frenchman Gilles Moretton.

In all, seven of the men's seeds

have failed to reach the third round, Tanner offered an explanation.

"The main reason you're seeing upsets is because the seedings are based on the computer which isn't based on grass," he said.

Certainly Vilas and Orantes are two men whose reputations have been built on their clay court performances and will tell you that grass is strictly for cows. Neither has a good record on the Wimbledon grass courts.

Vilas' defeat was the third time in successive years he has lost to an unseeded player at Wimbledon. He has had a wretched month, losing to Gerulaitis in the final of the Italian championships and going out in the quarter-finals

of the French championships to Paraguay's Victor Pecci.

His match Tuesday was always going to be difficult. Wilkison is eager, energetic and with a thunderous serve-and-volley game that has added penetration on grass.

Vilas won the first set from 5-3 down but from then on it was the bludgeoning blows and robust athleticism of Wilkison that dominated the match.

Vilas, a morose figure at his press conference, said: "I played very well in the first set but then I lost control. I think he played quite well but I helped him a lot. I served double faults on a lot of important points."

Men's title holder Bjorn Borg of



John McEnroe

Sweden had a day off. It was spent initially having treatment on the leg injury he received against American Tom Gorman in the first round and he then had a vigorous workout, showing no ill effects.

Partners bowl Somerset high over Worcester

LONDON, June 29 (R) — West Indian Joel Garner and England's Ian Botham, foes in the World Cup cricket final last Saturday, joined forces to put Somerset into an impregnable position against Worcestershire in a county championship match at Taunton Thursday.

Younis Ahmad, ex-Pakistan, propped up the Worcestershire batting with a dazzling 86 in 36 overs but his team still trailed by 175. Garner took five for 40 and Botham four for 73.

Antigua Viv Richards, hero of the West Indian World Cup triumph, chipped in with 48 in 23 overs when Somerset, disdaining to enforce a follow-on, pushed further ahead.

With Peter Roebuck unbeaten on 55 in 32 overs, they resume 403 runs ahead with seven wickets standing.

In the other championship match, Surrey dominated Warwickshire at the Oval. Two left handers, Alan Butcher (169) and captain Roger Knight (100 not out), took them to 425 for six — a lead of 204 — leaving time to snatch the three top Warwickshire wickets for 19 by the close.

High morale for Sydney Test

Australians set to maul British Lions

SYDNEY, June 29 (AP) — A confident Australian team is aiming to beat a 59 year old record in the second rugby Test against the British Lions at the Sydney cricket ground on Saturday.

Not since 1920 has an Australian team taken the first two Tests in a series against Britain on Australian soil.

But on Saturday the young Australians, fresh from a 35-0 triumph over Britain in the first test at Brisbane two weeks ago, are set to turn back the clock.

Hard hit by a run of injuries to important players, with morale at rock-bottom, Britain faces a grim

struggle to turn the tables on Australia and keep the series alive.

The English selectors have made three changes to the side beaten so convincingly by Australia in the opening Test.

Gene are tour leader Doug Laughton, and prop Jim Mills, both with injury, while winger Roy Mathias has lost his spot to Fairbairn.

Ashton believes the British move to put the Test side into seclusion at the Sydney seaside suburb of Cronulla has done the trick for the touring side.

The teams are:

Australia: Graham Eadie, Larry Corowa, Mick Cronin, Steve Rogers, Kerry Boustead, Alan Thompson, Tom Raudonikis, Ray Price, Les Boyd, Rod Reddy, Craig Young, George Peponis (capt.), Rod Morris, reserves — Ray Brown and Alan McMahon.

Great Britain: George Fairbairn, David Barends, John Joyner, John Woods, Eric Hughes, John Holmes, Gary Stephens, Steve Norton, Len Casey, Mick Adams, Trevor Skerrett, David Ward, George Nicholls (capt.), reserves — Steve Evans, Geoff Grayson, referee: Grah Hartley.

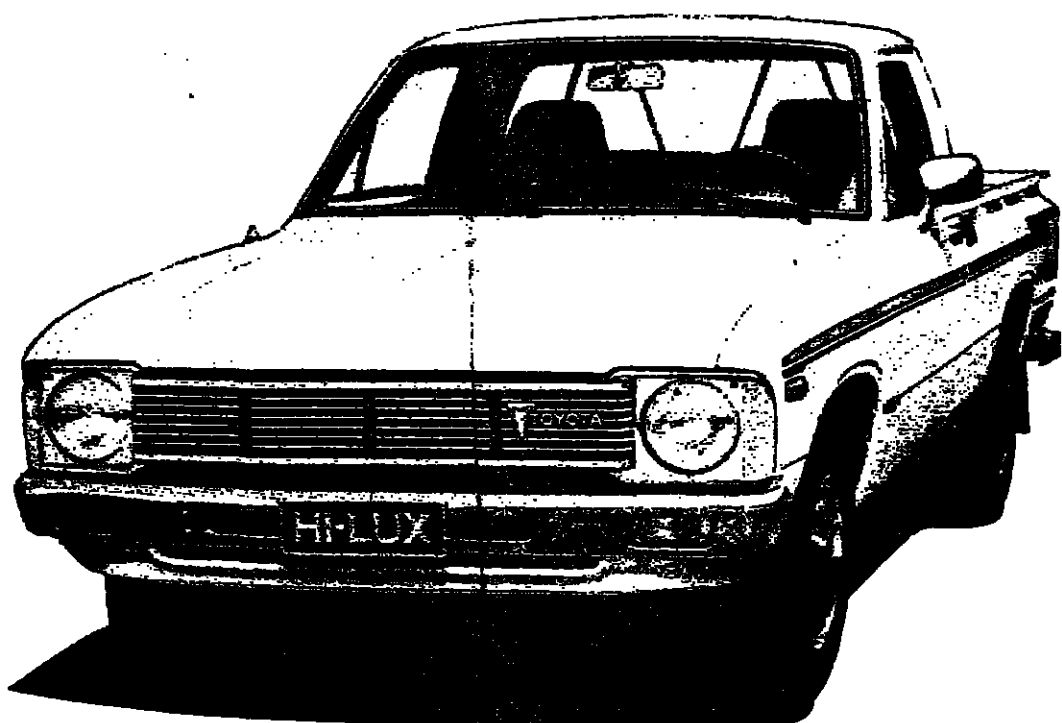
TOYOTA



Toyota has exported to the whole world so

10,000,000 CARS

THE GREAT PERFORMER



1. Radio Stereo.
2. Ventilation.
3. Lockable Glove Compartment.
4. Quartz Clock.
5. Chromed Mirror.
6. Cyclone Air-Filter.
7. Lockable Aerial.

HI-LUX
DESERT
HAWK



ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL
JEDDAH-RIYADH-DAMMAM-MECA-TAIF-HOFOUF.

Save 20 cents
for your
New York Times
at J.F.K.

The Dhahran-New York Midnight Special
DEPARTS DHAHRAN AT 2359 HRS
ARRIVES NEW YORK AT 0620 HRS
every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday
and Saturday
in time for your early edition
of the New York Times



saudia
SAUDI ARABIAN AIRLINES

Originating in Riyadh Flight 25
stops in Dhahran and then flies to
New York's J.F.K. airport.

For Reservations and immediate confirmation
to any city in the USA please dial
ALKHOBAR 42000 OR RIYADH 33333
In association with **PAN AM**

DHAHRAN-NEW YORK NON STOP
Monday • Wednesday • Thursday • Saturday

Memphis first round golf tied

MEMPHIS, Tennessee June 29 (AP) — Pat McGowan sank a 55-foot putt on the 15th hole Thursday to tie early leader Mark McCumber at five-under-par 67 for a share of the first-round lead in the \$300,000 Danny Thomas Memphis Classic.

McCumber, a 28-year-old from Florida who won the Doral Open three months ago, hung several birdies over the par 72, 7,249-yard Colonial Country Club course during the morning round.

Just behind McCumber were Gary Koch and Tom Jenkins, both at 68, and 1974 Memphis Classic winner Gary Player, Mike McCullough, Victor Regalado, Wally Armstrong, Brad Bryant and J.C. Snead — all at 69.

McCumber's lead seemed secure for the day as McCullough went to five under on 16, then double bogged on 17 before finishing with a 69.

Then McGowan, 24, in his second year on the tour, hit a hot streak. He sank a 40 footer on the third, parred the next three holes and birdied the seventh, eighth and ninth.

McCumber, playing his first full year on the PGA tour, was driving along and dropping putts as he birdied six, seven, nine, 13 and 14. On the par four 13th, he hit a seven iron shot to the green and dropped a 30 foot putt for a birdie.

McCumber, who has collected \$58,362 this year, returned to the tour this week after two-weeks off.

Welterweight title won by Dane downing Green

RANDERS, Denmark, June 29 (AP) — Danish challenger Joergen Hansen knocked out Britain's Dave Green in the third round here Thursday night to win the European welterweight title for the third time in an amazing boxing career. At 36, the former pipe fitter came back from a second round knock-down to floor the 25-year-old Englishman early in the third with a left-right series that ended with a biting right cross.

Green, making his first defense of the welterweight title, was up after the mandatory eight-count, but was visibly shaken as he ran right into Hansen's powerful right and went down for good precisely one minute into the round.



STILL UP THERE: Gary Player, who took the Memphis classic in 1974, is the only former winner among the first-round leaders.

LPGA tournament battle

Dearborn women duel for lead

DEARBORN, Michigan June 29 (AP) — Debbie Austin rammed home two birdies on the front nine and added four more on the backside to finish with a three-under-par 69 and a first-round tie with Barbara Barrow Thursday in a \$150,000 Ladies Professional Golf Association tournament at the Dearborn Country Club.

Austin boomed her drives and hit 16 greens, which were softened by a severe overnight thunderstorm, on the way to her "best round in weeks."

Barrow, 24, in her second year of the LPGA tour, matched two birdies and two bogies on the back nine and then ran in three long birdie putts on the front for her best round as a professional.

Seventeen golfers were bunched within two strokes of

each other in the 72-hole Lady Stroh's Open, which carries a first prize of \$22,500.

At two-under-par 70 were five golfers — defending champion Sandra Post, veteran, Susie Berning, Beth Solomon, Debbie Massey and Gail Tounshin.

At 71 were ten players, includ-

ing Pat Meyers, who lost in a sudden death playoff to Post in the tournament's inaugural last year. Veterans Sandra Palmer, Jan Ferraris and Kathy McMullen also hit 71.

The field of 101 professionals and six amateurs was to be pared to 70 players plus ties at the 36-hole cut Friday.

Stearns' solo home run ruins Pittsburgh

NEW YORK, June 29 (AP) — Mets catcher John Stearns slammed a solo homer, his fifth of the year, to give New York a 3-1 lead, and the Mets hung on to beat Pittsburgh 3-2. The Mets won three of five in their home-and-home series with Pittsburgh.

Elsewhere in the national league, San Diego beat Atlanta 6-5.

Pirates right-hander Jim Bibby, 3-2, yielded two runs in the first on singles by Youngblood and Taveras, Richie Hebner's RBI double and a wild pitch.

The Astros won their ninth game in 11 when they rallied for four runs in the fourth inning, sparked by Alan Ashby's leadoff homer, edging San Francisco 6-5.

Cincinnati sent the Dodgers to defeat 2-1 for the third straight time and sixth time in seven games on the strength of first-inning RBI hits by Joe Morgan and George Foster.

Reds right-hander Tom Hume and Doug Bair limited the Dodgers to six hits.

Jerry Turner doubled twice and drove in two runs, and John d'Acquisto, 4-5, went 7-3 in relief for the Astros to beat Atlanta 6-5.

In American League games, the Texas Rangers defeated the

California Angels 14-4 Thursday night. The Rangers bolted to a 12-0 lead in the first two innings, belting 16 hits off three hapless California pitchers. That apparently got the Angels angry, for in the third inning the Rangers' Pat Fumam was hit by a Steve Eddy pitch.

Al Cowens' RBI single capped a two-run ninth, leading Kansas City over Oakland 7-6. Jamie Quirk led off the inning with a

single off Dave Heaverlo and went to second on Willie Wilson's sacrifice bunt.

Ron Hassey drove in three runs and Rick Wise and Sid Monge combined on a five-litter as Cleveland beat Baltimore 6-3 and ended a 10-game losing streak. Hassey singled home a run during a two-run second inning and had a two-run double in the fourth.

Jim Spencer doubled home the

tie-breaking run in the 10th inning and scored on an error by losing pitcher Mark Lemongelli as New York defeated Toronto 5-3.

Champ Summers drove in three runs with his third homer in as many games as Detroit defeated Boston 6-3. Tiger starter Jack Billingham scattered seven hits in seven innings to pick up the victory with relief help from Aurelio Lopez.

KOLVAN SGTC

TOTAL TRANSPORTATION LOGISTICS

- Heavy haulage up to 350 tons.
- Off highway heavy rig moving.
- Specialised and hazardous loads - on and off highway
- On highway heavy load and general haulage.
- Customs clearance, marshalling and warehousing

CALL THE EXPERTS



Call Awad K. Fakhoury

Saudi General Transportation Company

P. O. Box 1520 Alkhobar Tel. 43377 Telex 671204 DSHCOK SJ

From quay to consignee

HANSA LINIE

NAME	VOY	CARGO	ARR/ETA	DEP/ETD
REICHENFELS	ROA-30	GENERAL	24 . 6	25 6
RAUFENFELS	9114H	GENERAL	28 . 6	29 6
FRAUFENFELS	9213H	GENERAL	1 . 7	2 7
TRAUFENFELS	9320H	GENERAL	6 . 7	8 7
RHEINFELS	ROA-31	GENERAL	11 . 7	12 7
FREUDENFELS	9215H	GENERAL	10 . 7	

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery orders.

Agents: **Haji Abdullah Alireza & Co. Ltd.**

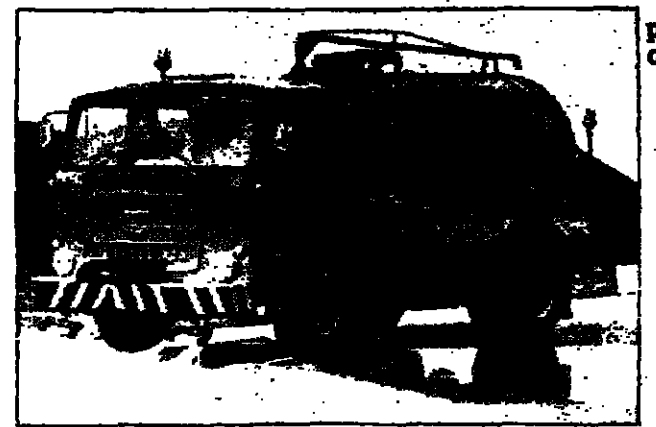
P.O. Box 8, Dammam Tel. 24133-34, 23728-29, 26387 Telex: 601008 ZAINAL SJ.

FRP - PRODUCTS - IN SAUDI ARABIA

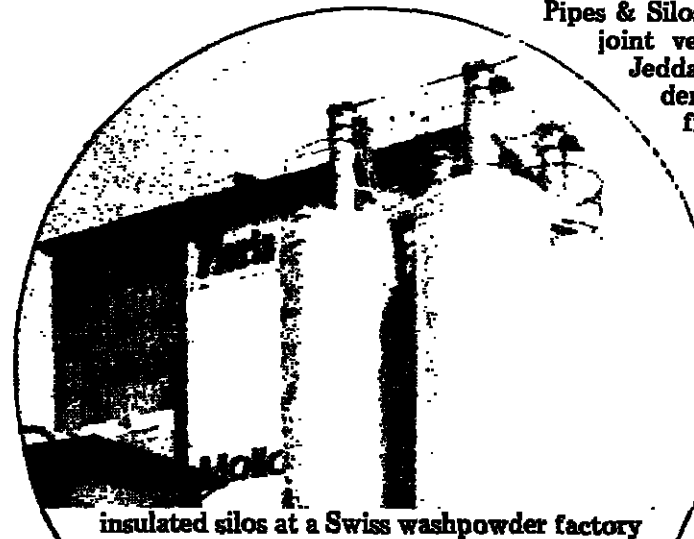
Very large & small
- Silos - Tanks
- Pipes locally made
are a reality.



polyester bins for loose material



polyester tank on road vehicle



insulated silos at a Swiss washpowder factory

Pipes & Silos Manufacturing Co. Ltd. is a Saudi-Swiss pioneering joint venture, established by the Grace of God, in the Jeddah Industrial Estate, to cater for the entire domestic demand for Tanks-Silos and Pipes, fabricated out of fibre glass reinforced polyester. The fibreglass reinforcement applied to the system is efficient and the resins developed for centrifugal casting are of high quality and necessitate no after baking. Each vessel has smooth, seamless outer and inner walls.

The process may be used to produce silos for the ensilage of various agricultural products. They can also be used for storage of such products as sugar, flour, salt and any other product of the food industry, as well as raw materials for the chemicals industry.

Tanks can also be made for the storage of oil, petrol, water or nearly every other type of liquid including used in the chemical industry.

Large (up to 210,000 Liter) and small (from 1000 Liter) capacities are produced by PISCO. Large volume water supply and underground oil and petrol tanks made from GRP have been a dream for many years. Taking into account that GRP vessels are corrosion proof, maintenance free, highly chemical resistant, weather proof and need no further protection, they have a low depreciation. Replacement is cut to a minimum and return on capital investment will be optimal. Our highest tanks are 21 meters high, with a diameter of 3.5 m and a capacity of 210,000 liters.



شركة تصنيع الأنابيب والصوامع المحدودة

PIPES & SILOS MANUFACTURING CO. LTD.

BALARMER BUILDING - SECOND FLOOR - BAB SHARIF JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA
P. O. BOX 5375 TEL: 21105 - TELEX 601506 QUDREX SJ

AL DIWAN RESTAURANT

DELICIOUS LEBANESE AND EUROPEAN SPECIALITIES

PLAT DU JOUR

SATURDAY
Stuffed Turkey Oriental Style, or Beef Fillet Wellington, Boulangere Potato, Buttered Mixed Vegetables, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

SUNDAY
Hamour Fillet in Hot Sauce or Chicken Imperial, Mashed Potato, Artichoke Hearts Montmorency, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

MONDAY
Baked Kebab, Cucumber Salad in Yogurt or Shrimp American Style, Pilaw Rice, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

TUESDAY
Syadieh, Fish & Rice Lebanese Style or Beef Fillet Stroganoff, Pilaw Rice, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

WEDNESDAY
Kebbeh Tahinieh with Pilaw Rice or Duck with Oranges and Brown Sauce, Fandant Potato, Celery Heart Gratin, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

THURSDAY
Cous Cous Algerian Style or **MOULOUKIEH** Braised Leg of Lamb "Mirabeau" with Printanier Rice, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

FRIDAY
Baked Kefra with Potato & Tomato or Chicken Curry Indian Style, Pilaw Rice, Mixed Salad, Pastry or Ice Cream

OUTSIDE CATERING TAKE AWAY MARRIAGE PARTIES

AL KHOBAR PALACE HOTEL
AL KHOBAR
TELEX: 670169 ASHRAF SJ
TEL: 8648671

OPERATED BY HORESCO

مكتبة من الأصل

House passes modified windfall profits oil tax

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP) — The U.S. House of Representatives voted Thursday to water down a proposed "windfall oil profits" tax, agreeing with Republican and oil-state lawmakers that the best way to spur United States oil production is to leave more money with the oil companies.

Gasless 4th of July facing American motoring public

NEW YORK, June 29 (AP) — Millions of Americans approached the last weekend of June and the July Fourth Independence Day holiday with uncertainty Friday as the flow from gasoline pumps slowed to a trickle.

An Associated Press spot check indicated that fuel will be hardest to find during the next week in the heavily populated Eastern cities, many of which already restrict purchases.

But there were signs that the crunch is spreading. A survey by the Montana AAA (American Automobile Association), for example, showed that 10 per cent fewer stations would be open this

The vote was a defeat for Democratic leaders who had urged approval of a tougher "windfall profits" tax, arguing that OPEC's steep increase in world oil prices will pour billions of dollars more into oil company coffers.

The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries raised the price for its oil to between \$18 and \$23.50 a barrel. The base price had been \$14.55 a barrel.

The weaker tax, sponsored by oil-state representatives W. Henry Moore, a Louisiana Republi-

can, and James Jones, an Oklahoma Democrat, is still stronger than one that President Jimmy Carter originally proposed.

Moore and Jones said their proposal would boost domestic oil production by giving the oil companies a greater incentive to search for new oil supplies.

Rep. Alulman, D.-Oregon, chairman of the House Ways and Means tax writing Committee, opposed the Moore-Jones proposal, saying that with the OPEC price hike, the oil companies already would get enough money to encourage their search for oil.

Ullman said that with the OPEC price hike and with no "windfall" tax, the oil companies would more than double their after-tax profits, from \$15 billion a year to \$32 billion. He said the ways and means Committee's bill would have left the oil companies \$22 billion in net profits.

Ullman noted that President Carter's decision to phase out controls on domestic oil prices, starting June 1, would permit the price of U.S. crude oil to rise to world levels and allow U.S. producers to benefit from the higher oil prices.

The "windfall" tax bill is designed to funnel some of the billions of dollars resulting from decontrol into a special U.S. energy fund that would help pay for research on alternative fuels, mass transit and the higher fuel bills of low-income Americans.

can, and James Jones, an Oklahoma Democrat, is still stronger than one that President Jimmy Carter originally proposed.

Moore and Jones said their proposal would boost domestic oil production by giving the oil companies a greater incentive to search for new oil supplies.

Rep. Alulman, D.-Oregon, chairman of the House Ways and Means tax writing Committee, opposed the Moore-Jones proposal, saying that with the OPEC price hike, the oil companies already would get enough money to encourage their search for oil.

Ullman said that with the OPEC price hike and with no "windfall" tax, the oil companies would more than double their after-tax profits, from \$15 billion a year to \$32 billion. He said the ways and means Committee's bill would have left the oil companies \$22 billion in net profits.

Ullman noted that President Carter's decision to phase out controls on domestic oil prices, starting June 1, would permit the price of U.S. crude oil to rise to world levels and allow U.S. producers to benefit from the higher oil prices.

The "windfall" tax bill is designed to funnel some of the billions of dollars resulting from decontrol into a special U.S. energy fund that would help pay for research on alternative fuels, mass transit and the higher fuel bills of low-income Americans.

Ullman said that with the OPEC price hike and with no "windfall" tax, the oil companies would more than double their after-tax profits, from \$15 billion a year to \$32 billion. He said the ways and means Committee's bill would have left the oil companies \$22 billion in net profits.

Ullman noted that President Carter's decision to phase out controls on domestic oil prices, starting June 1, would permit the price of U.S. crude oil to rise to world levels and allow U.S. producers to benefit from the higher oil prices.

The "windfall" tax bill is designed to funnel some of the billions of dollars resulting from decontrol into a special U.S. energy fund that would help pay for research on alternative fuels, mass transit and the higher fuel bills of low-income Americans.

Comecon countries agree to share in new atomic program

Moscow, June 29 (R) — Soviet-bloc government leaders voted up a three-day summit of the Comecon economic grouping in Moscow and signed an agreement on manufacturing nuclear power stations.

The premiers of the 10 Comecon member states, meeting for their annual session in the same week as the union-Communist summit in Tokyo, also approved long-term measures to develop transport and consumer goods in their countries over the next decade.

The agreement on cooperation in nuclear equipment, signed by the seven East European members, Cuba and associate member Yugoslavia, is part of Comecon's long-term program to develop atomic energy as its principle source of electrical power.

Under the accord each country will specialize in the construction of different components for Soviet-designed power stations to be located across East Europe.

The Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia will build the reactors.

Soviet Prime Minister Alexei Kosygin, who declared earlier this week that the Communist world had been spared an energy crisis, said Thursday the nuclear construction agreement would create a new machine building industry in East Europe.

The Comecon delegates concentrated on energy in summit discussions on coordinating the long-term planning of the member states.

Western experts have predicted that the Soviet Union, the world's biggest oil producer, could by the mid 1980s face difficulties in supplying the East European countries which now depend heavily on it for fuel and raw materials.

Soviet officials maintain that with the switch to nuclear power of different components for Soviet-designed power stations to be located across East Europe, Comecon countries will have adequate supplies for the foreseeable future.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Thursday	SAMA rate	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.38	3.39	3.38
Pound Sterling	7.32	7.35	7.32
Deutsche Mark (100)	183.00	184.00	183.00
Swiss F (100)	204.00	205.00	203.50
French F (100)	79.00	79.50	79.00
Italian Lira (1000)	4.10	4.10	4.06
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	105.75	105.75
Syrian Lira (100)	—	76.50	87.00
Egyptian Pound	—	4.55	4.80
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.25	12.25
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.25	11.24
Emirates Dirham (100)	—	90.00	90.00
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	90.00	90.00
Bahraini Dinar	—	9.00	9.00
Iranian Riyal (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	74.75	74.50
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	79.75	87.75
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	—	42.00
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	34.40
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	30.900	—
Gold kg	—	3,620	—
10 Tolas bar	—	—	—
Silver kg bar	1.56	—	—
Japanese yen (100)	2.90	—	—
Canadian dollar	1.14	—	—
Belgian franc (10)	1.67	—	—
Dutch guilder	—	—	—

SAMA rates announced by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, based on average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

Cash and transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah. Tel.: 23815.

World Bank members approve adding of \$40b in new capital

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP) — Representatives of the 134 governments in the World Bank have voted to increase its capital by \$40 billion so that it can make a "modest increase" in its lending to the poor areas of the world, an official said Thursday.

In the past 12 months, the bank has lent just under \$7 billion to 44 countries.

The World Bank — officially, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development — was the first international body formed during World War II to help poor countries raise their standard of living. It grants loans to build roads and dams, to improve farming, to help finance industrial plants and for many similar purposes. The present head is Robert McNamara, who used to be secretary of defense under Presidents Kennedy and Johnson.

The bank's capital now amounts to some \$37 billion, \$3.3 billion of it actually paid in. Of the new capital, 7.5 per cent — \$3 billion — would be paid in, if all the member countries buy the shares offered to them.

The U.S. share would be about \$10 billion, \$750 million of it paid in. President Jimmy Carter's administration has signified its wil-

lingness to do this, but the money still needs to be appropriated by Congress.

Under the agreement that set up the bank, its loans can be no greater than its subscribed capital and reserves.

"Without the capital increase," it announced, "the bank would have been forced to curtail its lending."

It said the future figure would have had to be "well below" the present level and in a few years

Exchange rally falters, but Dow still closes up

NEW YORK, June 29 — Stocks held some of their earlier gains while the Dow Jones Industrial Average lost ground to its earlier advance of 4 1/2 points. At the closing bell the Dow advanced 2.52 to 843.04, transports rose .97 to 242.89, and utilities added .07 to 105.55. Volume of trading for the day was moderately active at 38.5 million shares. Breadth was on the positive side as gainers outnumbered losers 873 to 560. The gained 46 to 200.77.

Growth and planners turned in a mixed performance with J and J down 1/2 to 72, Boston Dickinson advanced 1 1/2 to 35 1/2, Burroughs gained 1/2 to 71 1/2, Digital Equip. lost 1/2 to 56 1/2, Texas Inst. Down 1/2 to 91 1/2, Emerson Elec. up to 36 1/2, and CBS rose 1 1/2 to 49 1/2.

Energy issues turned in a positive performance with Atlantic Richfield up 1 1/2 to 67 1/2, Getty Oil rose 1 1/2 to 48 1/2, Phillips gained 1/2 to 38 1/2, Std. Oil of Ind. up 1/2 to 65. Std. Oil of Ohio climbed 1 1/2 to 53 1/2.

inflation would have cut its real value in half.

The official, who asked not to be identified, said the new capital would allow the bank to keep up the level of its loans despite inflation and to make what he called a modest increase in real terms — always provided, he warned, that the member governments take up the shares allotted to them and pay in the required proportion. This, he said, would probably take several years.

Basic industry issues were little changed with the exception of Inland Steel up 1/2 to 36 1/2, Monsanto rose 1/2 to 50 1/2, and Kimberly lost 1/2 to 46 1/2.

Auto and machinery issues were mixed with Chrysler down 1/2 to 9, Ford off 1/2 to 43 1/2, GM up 1/2 to 59 1/2, Caterpillar rose 1/2 to 54 1/2, Deere lost 1/2 to 39 1/2, Intl. Harvester up 1/2 to 39 1/2, and Parker Hannifan up 1/2 to 27 1/2.

Among the aerospace, airlines, and rails, Northrop down 1/2 to 32 1/2, Raytheon up 1/2 to 48 1/2, Burlington Northern gained 1/2 to 54 1/2, and Missouri Pacific declined 1 1/2 to 52, while airline issues were little changed.

Supplied by Merrill Lynch International
P.O. Box 5399,
Manama, Bahrain
Tel (093) 258644

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Governorate of Qorayat	Supplying of vehicles	190	100	July 14
" " "	Supplying of office furniture	191	20	July 16
" " "	Supplying of household furniture	192	20	July 16
" " "	Supplying of fuel to the governorate and its different centres	193	50	July 17
" " "	Supplying of uniforms for aides	194	20	July 17
" " "	Building of six centres for the governorate	195	200	July 21
" " "	Supplying of printed material	196	20	July 21
" " "	Building of a mosque and two sunshades for cars	197	100	July 14

RICOH...A NEW TREND IN TIME



Sports officials and discriminating connoisseurs rely on Ricoh precision.

Ricoh watches are available in over 100 exciting styles. Quartz or Mechanical. Digital or Analog. Automatic or Hand-winding. Think of the choices you have. But we have only one choice. To give you the best in technology and style.

A new trend in time

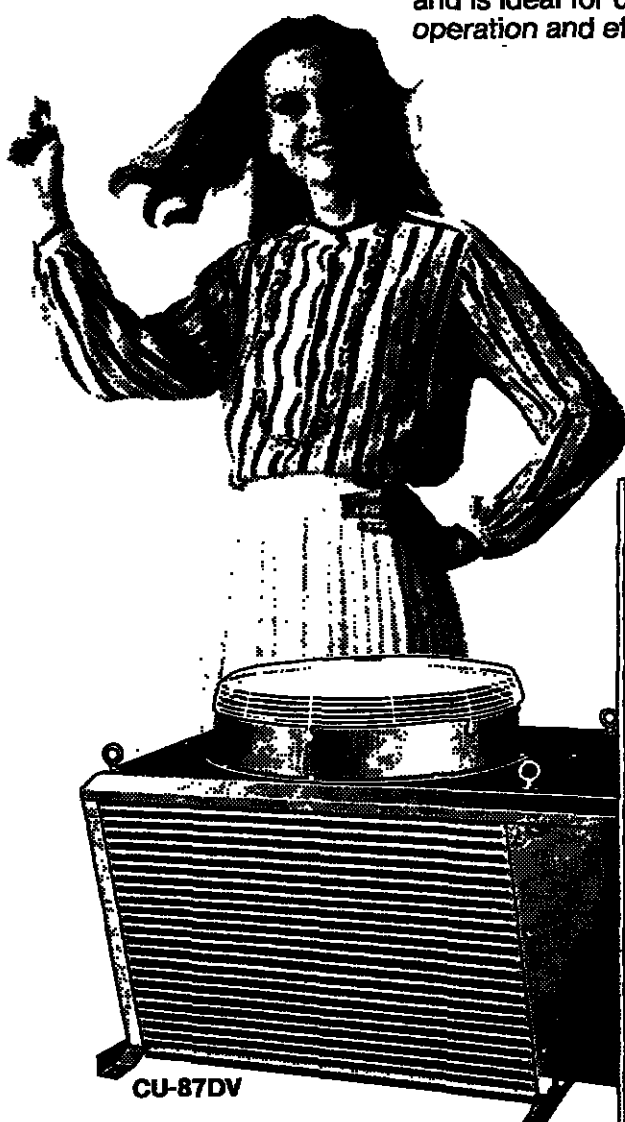
RICOH

Sole Agents:
AL-MAIMANI EST.
P.O. Box 6062 Jeddah. Tel: 37796

VISIT THE NATIONAL COOLING SPECIALISTS

When you have a big cooling requirement.

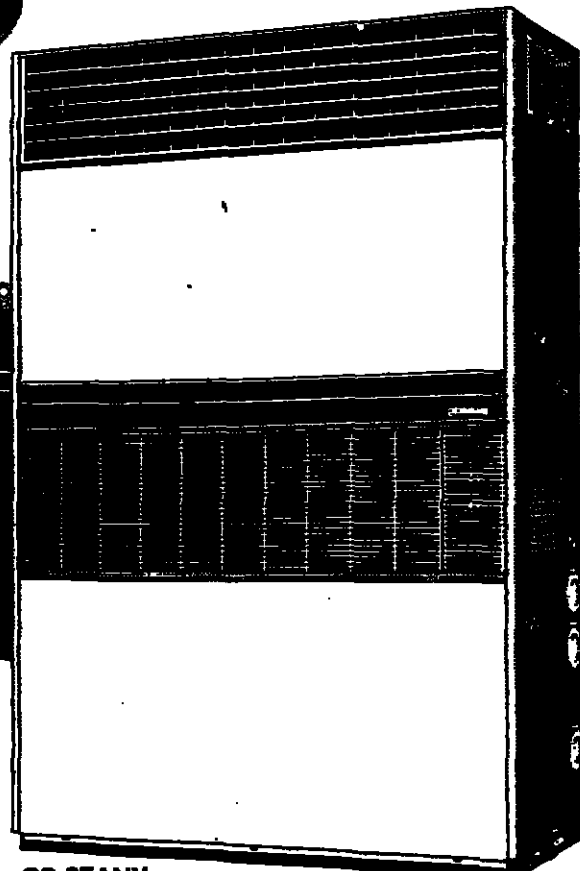
This large capacity unit is designed for real heavy-duty use and is ideal for commercial establishments where its quiet operation and efficient cooling are especially appreciated.



- CS-87ANV/CU-87DV (70,000 BTU/h)
- Huge cooling capacity and efficient power utilization
- Separate compressor for quiet operation
- Cooled air is effectively distributed over entire room
- Installs easily



A TG-70 deluxe quartz desk clock comes as a free gift.



National
ناشيونال

M. Jamil Haroon Dehlawi
MECCA - JEDDAH - TAIF - MEDINA - RIYAD - DAMMAM
47272 23847 21425 21625 26707 26087
AL-KHOBAR - KHAMS MUSHEIT
47840 072237924

B.C.

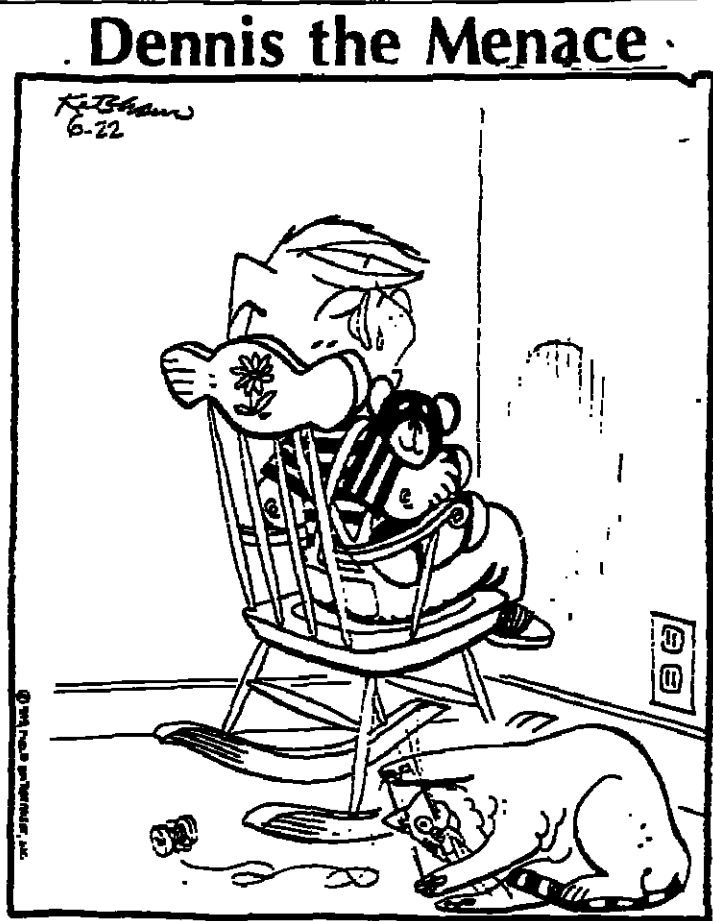
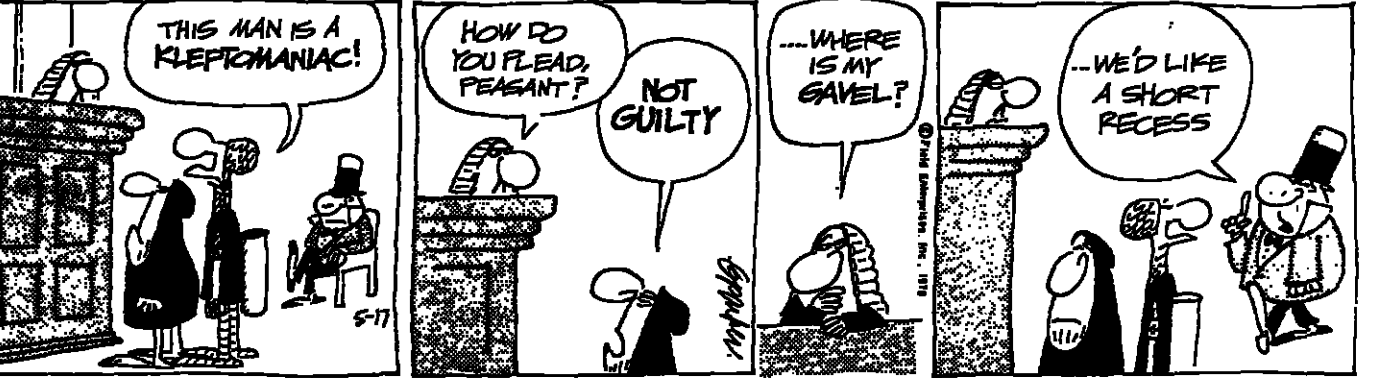
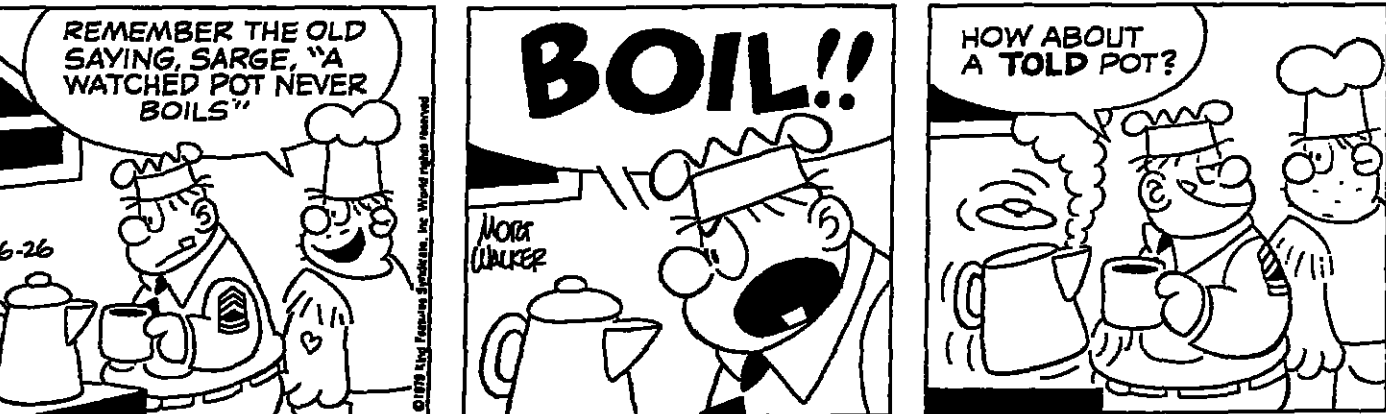
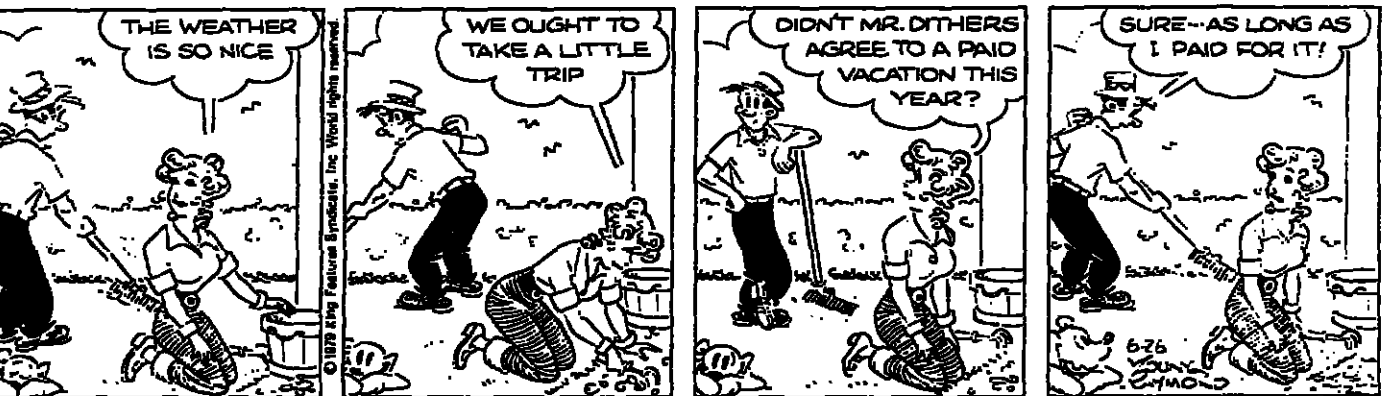
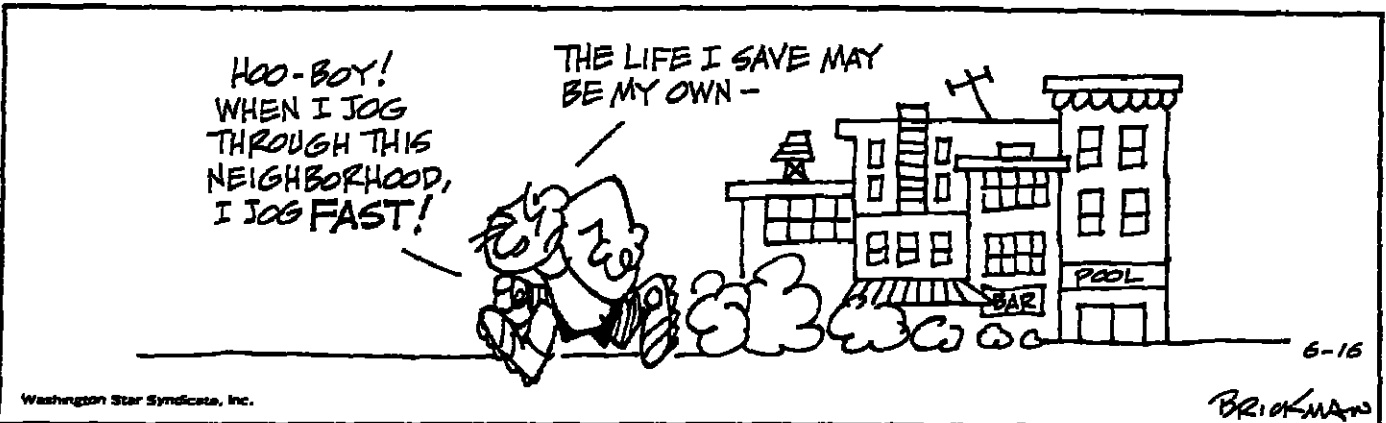
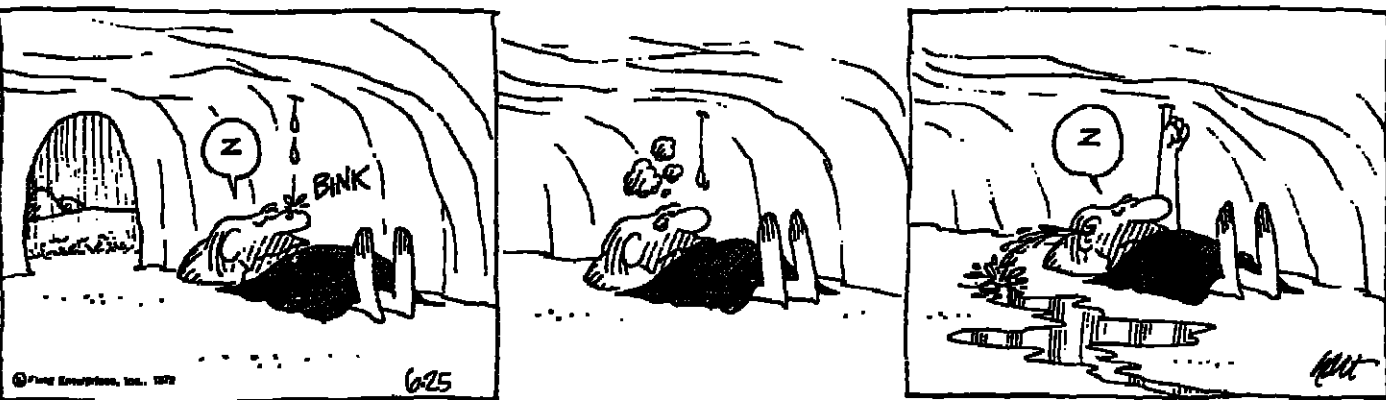
SMALL SOCIETY

BLONDIE

BEEBLE BAILEY

HAGAR

WIZARD



"I don't want even THINK about what today would be like if I HADN'T found the four-leaf clover!"

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

FOR RELEASE TUESDAY, JUNE 26, 1979

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

1 Fatigue

5 Hope for

10 Wheat

11 Congratulatory

12 Substance

13 Pork product

14 Porter

15 Torso, in

16 Bard's

17 Bard's

18 Bard's

19 Bard's

20 Bard's

21 Bard's

22 Bard's

23 Bard's

24 Bard's

25 Bard's

26 Bard's

27 Bard's

28 Bard's

29 Bard's

30 Bard's

31 Bard's

32 Bard's

33 Bard's

34 Bard's

35 Bard's

36 Bard's

37 Bard's

38 Bard's

39 Bard's

40 Bard's

41 Bard's

42 Bard's

43 Bard's

44 Bard's

45 Bard's

46 Bard's

47 Bard's

48 Bard's

49 Bard's

50 Bard's

51 Bard's

52 Bard's

53 Bard's

54 Bard's

55 Bard's

56 Bard's

57 Bard's

58 Bard's

59 Bard's

60 Bard's

61 Bard's

62 Bard's

63 Bard's

64 Bard's

65 Bard's

66 Bard's

67 Bard's

68 Bard's

69 Bard's

70 Bard's

71 Bard's

72 Bard's

73 Bard's

74 Bard's

75 Bard's

76 Bard's

77 Bard's

78 Bard's

79 Bard's

80 Bard's

81 Bard's

82 Bard's

83 Bard's

84 Bard's

85 Bard's

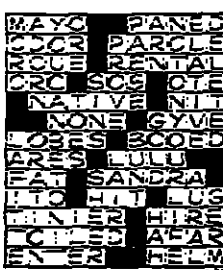
86 Bard's

87 Bard's

88 Bard's

89 Bard's

90 Bard's



Yesterday's Answer
12 Boring tool
13 U.S.N.
14 U.S.N.
15 U.S.N.
16 U.S.N.
17 U.S.N.
18 U.S.N.
19 U.S.N.
20 U.S.N.
21 U.S.N.
22 U.S.N.
23 U.S.N.
24 U.S.N.
25 U.S.N.
26 U.S.N.
27 U.S.N.
28 U.S.N.
29 U.S.N.
30 U.S.N.
31 U.S.N.
32 U.S.N.
33 U.S.N.
34 U.S.N.
35 U.S.N.
36 U.S.N.
37 U.S.N.
38 U.S.N.
39 U.S.N.
40 U.S.N.
41 U.S.N.
42 U.S.N.
43 U.S.N.
44 U.S.N.
45 U.S.N.
46 U.S.N.
47 U.S.N.
48 U.S.N.
49 U.S.N.
50 U.S.N.
51 U.S.N.
52 U.S.N.
53 U.S.N.
54 U.S.N.
55 U.S.N.
56 U.S.N.
57 U.S.N.
58 U.S.N.
59 U.S.N.
60 U.S.N.
61 U.S.N.
62 U.S.N.
63 U.S.N.
64 U.S.N.
65 U.S.N.
66 U.S.N.
67 U.S.N.
68 U.S.N.
69 U.S.N.
70 U.S.N.
71 U.S.N.
72 U.S.N.
73 U.S.N.
74 U.S.N.
75 U.S.N.
76 U.S.N.
77 U.S.N.
78 U.S.N.
79 U.S.N.
80 U.S.N.
81 U.S.N.
82 U.S.N.
83 U.S.N.
84 U.S.N.
85 U.S.N.
86 U.S.N.
87 U.S.N.
88 U.S.N.
89 U.S.N.
90 U.S.N.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:
AXYDLBAAXR
IS LONG FELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

NK N FCM PHC YNK

OHCVY NXPOTXV NK IHV

NK PHC RCO HX OAM RFRMF

VIHGMK - AMTXFTYA AMTXM

Yesterday's Cryptquote: WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS, IT IS ACTUALLY TRUE THAT THE LESS MONEY YOU HAVE, THE LESS YOU WORRY. - GEORGE ORWELL

Believe It or Not!



AT A BALL IN ENGLAND IN THE 1540s, ACCORDING TO THE MOST POPULAR COOKBOOKS OF THE TIME, COMPRISED NO LESS THAN 62 COURSES

FOR RELEASE TUESDAY, JUNE 26, 1979

Contract Bridge B. Jay Becker

Astute Detective Work

West dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

WEST

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

AKQ

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

Saturday	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:19	5:48	12:31	3:49	7:09	8:39
Medina	4:07	5:34	12:32	3:52	7:16	8:46
Nejd	3:40	5:15	12:04	3:25	6:47	8:17

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Childrens Show	Ses St: 1127, Laff a
5:55 The Monster Squad	Lympics: Ariz
6:19 The Waltons	No Face
7:06 Randall & Hopkirk	Career Girl
Safety Film	The Ghost Talks
8:05 Kojak	Fire Safety Hot Stuff
	Photo Must Credit Joe
8:53 Theater of Stars	Paxton
	In Any Language

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:
Sporadic thundershowers are expected over the southwestern highlands with a possible rise in humidity over parts of the western coast. The central and eastern regions will continue to experience high temperature, while surface winds will blow mostly northeasterly to northwesterly at moderate speed, raising dust and sands occasionally over parts of the central and eastern regions.
Sea conditions will be calm to moderate in the territorial waters.

Friday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)					
Mecca	43	32	Tabuk	34	22
Jeddah	37	27	Al-Jauf	38	25
Riyadh	42	27	Arar	41	25
Dhahran	43	22	Bisha	38	23
Medina	39	25	Yanbu	34	24
Taif	34	22	Abha	29	17

SAUDI RADIO

(English Service)

On FM at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band.
On SW at 11.855 MHz in 25 meter band

Afternoon Transmission

2:00 Opening

2:01 The Holy Quranic

2:05 Gems of Guidance

2:10 S.A. - Historical Notes

2:20 On Islam

2:30 Hits in Germany

3:00 NEWS

3:10 Press Review

3:15 Music

3:20 Islamic Activities

3:30 Leaps and Bounds

4:00 Music

3:50 Close Down

Evening Transmission

10:00 Opening

10:01 The Holy Quran

10:05 Meccage to the Faithful

10:10 Light Music

10:15 NEWS

10:25 S.A. A Daily

Chronicle

1:30 Melody Makers

11:00 Youth Welfare

11:10 Music

11:15 Hot Rock

11:45 The Golden Age

12:00 Imp. Com &

Recollections

12:10 Music

12:15 Mood Music

12:45 A Rendezvous with

Dreams

1:00 Close Down

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup

Reports: Actualities

Opinion: Analyses

8:30 Dateline

News Summary

9:00 Special English:

News; Feature. The

GAC RYAN
EQUIPMENT FOR HIRE
CRANES
TRUCKS
LOADERS
COMPRESSORS
BACKHOES
Tel: 59024

POSITION WANTED

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT U.K. Qualified (1973) with six years post qualifying U.K. and Canadian experience seeks suitable position. Contact (AFZAL, Phone: 56359 — Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST
Pakistani Passport No. AD 820831 issued at Paris on 23-1-1974 to MR. Mohd Anwar s/o Mohd Hussain has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistani Embassy Jeddah or Call: 22595 Damman.

MANPOWER FROM PAKISTAN

We guarantee to despatch hard working labour force and intelligent craftsmen any number/trade within 21 days with guarantee of quality and dependability assured — thousands of workers of all trades been supplied to reputed firms in the Kingdom — excellent references available. (Individual cases also processed in very short time).

TAJ ENTERPRISES (LICENCE NO.556)
Ferozsons Buildings, Rawalpindi, Pakistan
Phone: 63103 TELEX 5736 HICR
Branch Office: 33 Farid Chambers, Saddar, Karachi-3, Phone: 510546, Telex: 25462 TAJ (Pak)



Le Vendôme
PASTRIES, BAKERY
CHOCOLATES (Marquise de Seigne)
DELICATESSEN, ICE CREAM

MEDINA ROAD, FAHHA BLDG.

MANPOWER FROM INDIA

We can supply any category of efficient and productive Manpower from India for your Small or Big Projects. Good service guaranteed. Please contact:

SANTOSH TRAVELS (Manpower Services)
102 Embassy Centre, Nariman Point,
Bombay 400 021, INDIA
Telex: 011-6097 STAR IN Tel: 233434/244444
Cable: 'HAPPYCARS' Bombay

(We are licensed by the Government of India)

FOR RENT IN AL-HAMRA

SEVEN VILLA COMPOUND. 3 BEDROOMS, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM AND FAMILY ROOM. CENTRAL A/C. FULLY FURNISHED. SWIMMING POOL CITY ELECTRICITY AND TELEPHONES. PREFER RENTAL OF COMPLETE COMPOUND ON TWO YEARS LEASE. POSSIBILITY OF LEASING FOUR VILLAS ONLY. CONTACT: 59087 OR 55151 — JEDDAH

TAYLORPLAN CATERING
Construction camp management
Catering & House keeping services
Restaurant, Hotel management.
All your catering needs throughout Saudi Arabia
TAYLORPLAN — SAUDI ARABIAN MARKETS LTD.
HEAD OFFICE — ALKHOBAR, TEL. 41902, P.O. BOX 1470
TELEX 671393 TAYCAT S.J.

AVAILABLE NOW AT M. & A. I. ALSUBEYI STORES

THE NEWEST ITALIAN AND EUROPEAN FURNITURES FOR
• LIVING — ROOMS
• OFFICE EQUIPMENTS
• SCHOOL FURNITURES
• GARDEN FURNITURES

ALL THESE AND MORE AT SPECIAL PRICES FOR YOUR SATISFACTION VISIT US ONCE.

RIYADH: AIRPORT ST. OPPOSITE MINISTRY OF FINANCE.
TELEPHONE: 29980
JEDDAH: AIRPORT ST. AL — OMARIYAH.
TELEPHONE: 34864
DAMAM: KHALED ST. NEAR AL-ZAHID
TELEPHONE: 24336

RENT A CAR

MOHAMMED MANSOUR AL — QURASHI
FOR RENTING CARS OF ALL KINDS WITH OR WITHOUT THE DRIVER

LORRIES, PICK — UPS, TANKERS, SMALL WAGONS, CRANES & BUSES.

AMERICAN, GERMAN & JAPANESE CARS OF MODELS 1978 & 1979.

BRANCHES: JEDDAH — MECCA — AL — MEDINA.

RIYADH: — AT THE BEGINNING OF KHURAS

ROAD NEAR AL — MOHSEN GAS STATION TO THE WEST.

TEL: 4780645 — 62888 — 20070 — 31486.

REQUIRED

INTERNATIONAL ENGINEERING COMPANY WANTS MALE SECRETARY WITH EXCELLENT ENGLISH TYPING. PLEASE APPLY: RIYADH TEL. 24430/29449 DR. PARKER.

KING ABDULAZIZ UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL

GENERAL PRACTITIONER

Must be fluent in Arabic and English and must have at least two years post registration experience in General Medicine and/or Paediatrics.

Preference will be given to female applicants.

Please apply in writing to the following address:

Director of Personnel
King Abdulaziz University Hospital
P. O. Box 6615
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

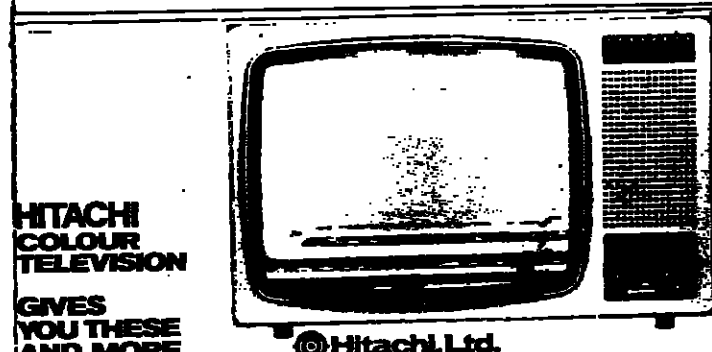
FOR RENT

A MODERN BUILDING OF 3 FLOORS (6 FLATS) SITUATED OFF MEDINA ROAD BESIDE TRAFFIC POLICE NORTH, JEDDAH. FACILITIES OF ELECTRICITY AND PHONES ARE PROVIDED. PLEASE CONTACT MR. HANAFI HALAWANI ON PHONE 862314 (IN THE MORNING) OR 54044 (IN THE AFTERNOON)

WANTED EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Qualifications: —
• At least 25 years old with pleasing personality.
• 50 to 60 WPM typing ability.
• 100 WPM short-hand.
• Proficient in English, oral and written.
• Familiar with filing and standard office procedures.
• Preferably with at least 5 years experience as a secretary.
• Transferable Iqama.

Interested applicants may send in complete bio-data indicating present salary and one ID picture. All applications to be sent to: P.O. Box. 1180 — Jeddah.



HITACHI COLOUR TELEVISION
GIVES YOU THESE AND MORE
a) Sensitivity is better than competitors.
b) Noise is less in Hitachi than others.
c) Automatic PAL/SECAM switch over. No need to change switch like others either for PAL or SECAM.
d) Automatic Voltage change.
e) No need to check voltage and no mistake in plug-in to power source.
f) Lowest power consumption saves limited energy.
g) High reliability and lowest service problems are realised by the most advanced Hitachi Technology.
For more information contact:
HAPAD AL ABDELHAK AL KESA AND SONS
RIYADH — AIRPORT ROAD TEL: 79284
JEDDAH — RAB SHARKEY TEL: 30774
DAMAM — ALHAKIL STREET TEL: 24113
HQA — ALGAZA STREET TEL: 40004

BE Bamaodah Trading Est.

SUPPLYING:
All kinds of Plumbing Materials, Sanitary wares, Ceramic tiles, Kitchen units & Swimming pool tiles
CONTRACTING:
Installation of all types Bathroom Sets, Complete Kitchens. Ext and Int. Tiling Etc...
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

Pozzi R. Ginori Pont A Mousson — Gardenia — Berloni etc..

HEAD OFFICES:
King Street — Prince Abdullah El-Faysal Building
Phone: 32350 23587 — TLX. 401669

BRANCH:
Airport Street No. 11 Al-Moufti Building Phone: 34627



YAMAHA — It's a way of life
YAMAHA — Quality and Super Durability
+ Good Performance
YAMAHA is all these and more available now in all sizes
YAMAHA Portable Generators Light Weight Compact and Durable. A real Economical Power Package
For more information call —
HUADIF BICYCLES
JEDDAH (Head Office) — Tel: 28988
RIYADH — Tel: 22071
DAMAM — Al Bekriya Est. Lahran St. P. O. Box: 4556.

ANNOUNCEMENT

MR. GEORGE R. MYERS (U.S. NATIONAL), PASSPORT NO. F636557, PERSONNEL-RECRUITER OF BENDIX-SIYANCO HAS RESIGNED FROM OUR COMPANY AND IS DEPARTING FROM KINGDOM ON 6 JULY 1979. EFFECTIVE THAT DATE MR. MYERS WILL NOT HAVE ANY AUTHORITY TO REPRESENT BENDIX-SIYANCO AND/OR RECRUIT PERSONNEL IN OR OUT-OF THE COUNTRY FOR BENDIX-SIYANCO.

BENDIX-SIYANCO IS NOT RESPONSIBLE OR LIABLE FOR ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN AFTER THAT DATE BY MR. MYERS. THIS ANNOUNCEMENT IS MADE FOR THIRD PARTIES CONCERNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE KINGDOM.

BENDIX-SIYANCO
P.O. BOX 3453
TEL. 62722, RIYADH.



FOR ALL YOUR MICROGRAPHIC NEEDS
PLEASE CONTACT:
Advanced Microfilm System
RIYADH, P.O. BOX: 614
TEL: 64762, 60515
TELEX: 201316 COMTEC SJ

ATTENTION TERMINATING EXPATS IF.....

— You enjoyed your stay in Saudi Arabia
— You would like to remain for another one or two years
— You would like to have your efforts truly reflected in your earnings

THEN DROP US A LINE

We are a local Marketing Organization with Agency/Distributorship Agreement with famous U.S., U.K. and European Companies in the Industrial Materials Field. We offer the successful applicant a negotiable base Salary (4000-6000 SR/Month), achievable turnover targets above which accelerator bonuses apply, shared Bachelor accommodation, Airconditioned Company Car. Expenses, three trips home per year. Salary paid in full during three month training period.

The Marketing Manager
P.O. Box. 395 Jeddah.

SAUDI NATIONAL LINES JEDDAH

REGULAR SERVICE FROM U.S.A./EUROPE TO SAUDI ARABIA.

THE UNDERMENTIONED VESSELS ARE TO ARRIVE AT JEDDAH PORT:-

1) M/V "BIANKA LEONHARDT" Voy 2 1-7-1979
2) M/V "LYCAON" Voy 02 6-7-1979
3) M/V "MARLENE S" Voy 04 7-7-1979

CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO TIMELY ARRANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY FOR CUSTOMERS CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS (AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL BILL OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT US.

SAUDI NATIONAL LINES BAKHASHAB BUILDING
Telephone No. 23052 — 39216 P.O. Box No. 4181 Jeddah.
Cable: Dremship Jeddah.



ASHEMIMRY
TRADING, CONTRACTING & INDUSTRY
Jeddah, Tel: 57850-57256 Telex: 401414 ATC SJ

أول صحيفة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية
عرب نيوز
الناشر: الشركة السعودية للأبحاث والتسويق

NOW AVAILABLE
BULK & BAG
(OPC — SRC)

CEMENT
From:
ALSAYED ABDALLAH M. BAROUM
TEL: 22366 — 22377 — 22388 P.O. BOX 1346 JEDDAH

PAGE 16

International

السبت ٦ شعبان ١٤٠٩ هـ

Retreat to Masaya

Rebels abandon Managua with Somoza attack likely

MANAGUA, June 29 (R) — Leftist Sandinista guerrillas have pulled out of 12 slums of the Nicaraguan capital and the National Guard seems poised for an offensive to drive them out of several cities throughout the country.

The guerrillas have pulled out of Managua to the nearby town of Masaya and there were signs that the government forces were going to chase them.

Widespread rumors that Pres-

ident Anastasio Somoza would resign lost ground when a special meeting of the National Assembly called to discuss Nicaragua's civil war ended Thursday night without any hint of the president stepping down.

The president of the Chamber of Deputies, Urcuyo Malanos said after the meeting that the question of the president's resignation was not brought up.

Another Somoza supporter, Pablo Rener, leader of the Senate,

declined to comment on reports from Washington that the United States was pressing for President Somoza to resign in his favor.

The sounds of fighting in Managua died down after the guerrillas left their positions on the eastern side of the city to reinforce Masaya, a town about 26 kilometers south east of Managua.

It is believed the guerrillas, who occupied the Managuan slums during nearly two weeks of fierce air raids and artillery fire, pulled out when an announced "Sandinista march towards Managua" apparently failed to take place. They then decided to reinforce comrades holding outlying cities near Managua.

After the guerrillas moved out from Managua, the National Guard braced itself to face the Sandinistas in six towns between Managua and Masaya.

Residents from around Masaya said several planes and helicopters strafed and bombed the road believed taken by some 300 guerrillas.

Government infantry battalions were also said to be moving in the same direction.

Now that the guerrillas have left the Managua, the National Guard appears to have a free hand to launch a counter attack to recapture several cities held by the rebels.

Residents reported that government planes strafed and rocketed the northern city of Leon, held by guerrillas for about three weeks.

All these actions appear to indicate that the National Guard, now no longer faced with a threat to Managua after guerrillas pulled out plans to launch a counter attack in other cities.

The new U.S. ambassador, Lawrence Pezzulo has been pressing President Somoza to resign to pave the way for a transitional "provisional government."

Already the Sandinista guerrillas have set up their own five-member provisional government recognized so far only by Panama.

In Panama City, one of the five members, Sergio Ramirez denied reports that about 30 members of a revolutionary council in exile planned to meet in Panama.



WOMAN MARINE: Although combat is still restricted, all U.S. Marines on Okinawa are required to undergo rifle training. (AP photo)

Qaddafi in interview

Libya will reduce oil exports

BEIRUT, June 29 (R) — Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi has decided to stop oil exports from his country, according to an interview published Friday.

"We shall stop producing oil except what we need for our own domestic consumption — for two years, perhaps three or four," the weekly "Al-Mustaqbal" quoted Col. Qaddafi as saying.

The magazine, which is published in Paris, said Qaddafi made the announcement in an interview last Monday with its Damascus correspondent. The next of the interview was made available in Beirut.

Qaddafi did not say when his decision would come into effect. But he gave the impression that it might be imminent.

After declaring that Libya would stop exporting oil for at least two years, he was quoted as saying:

"That is far better for us. The more we store, the oil in our grounds it will be better for us, rather than confronting the United States and the industrialized countries."

"Thus we can avoid all the problems they are creating and the pressures they are exercising," he said.

Qaddafi was answering a ques-

tion about oil production and prices and Libyan expectations from the Geneva conference of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) which ended Thursday with an announcement of higher prices.

"The subject of oil production and oil prices has become tiring," he said. "We are being held responsible for inflation while

those who are really responsible are the industrialized countries and the international oil companies and, above all, the United States."

He said the U.S. was responsible because of the drop in the value of the dollar as compared with other currencies.

"The United States has thus caused the oil producers tremendous losses," Qaddafi added.

Carter seen keeping U.S. forces in Korea

SEOUL, June 29 (AP) — South Korean government officials are confident that President Jimmy Carter, who arrived Friday night for a state visit, will tell President Park Chung-hee he has decided to cancel the scheduled withdrawal of U.S. ground combat forces.

One highly placed government source said, however, Carter was unlikely to announce publicly that he had cancelled the withdrawal, which is now suspended until U.S. officials can complete a study of new intelligence showing North Korea's forces to be much larger than had been thought.

Defense Secretary Harold Brown met South Korean

Defense Minister Ro Jae-hyun here Thursday. Korean sources at the Defense Ministry reported that during their two-hour conference Brown and Ro agreed on the need to restudy the Carter withdrawal plan.

The Korean government has prepared an elaborate welcome for Carter, decorating the streets with American and Korean flags and huge welcome signs.

At a square in downtown Seoul, a four-story poster has been erected on one building, with matched portraits of Carter and Park at least 12 feet high.

A ticker tape parade is planned for Saturday, and officials say they expect the crowd to reach 500,000.

However, Carter's welcome is not as elaborate as those given Presidents Gerald Ford and Lyndon Johnson during their visits to South Korea in 1974 and 1966.

Security precautions were said to be "tight," but officials would give no information on how many police or troops were being used. Most South Koreans were generally pleased by Carter's visit.

Sanctions intact

House Rhodesia vote backs Carter policies

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP) — The House of Representatives refused Thursday night to set Dec. 1 as a firm date to end trade sanctions against Zimbabwe Rhodesia.

The 242-147 roll call vote represents a foreign policy victory for President Jimmy Carter who is resisting congressional pressure for a quick end to the trade embargo.

The vote came on an amendment to legislation which calls for an end to sanctions by Oct. 15. However, the bill would permit the president to continue them indefinitely if he determines that doing so is in the national interest.

The amendment, sponsored by Rep. William Broomfield, R-Michigan, would have set Dec. 1 as the cutoff date and eliminated the president's power to continue the sanctions if he so desired.

In Salisbury, the ministry of foreign affairs said the vote by the House was a "setback" but "not a defeat."

"The issue is not at an end just because of this vote. It's a setback obviously, but we're not considering it a major defeat."

The ministry said the next step would be to lobby in favor of the Helms-Byrd Amendment that is tacked onto the defense appropriation bill and which also calls for an end to sanctions.

Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa will argue the country's case when he goes to Washington at the end of next week. There had not been any word as to whether or not President Carter would meet him.

At the center of the sanctions issue is whether the elections that brought Muzorewa, the first black prime minister, to power in April, were free and fair. The United States and Britain had argued unsuccessfully for the participation of two externally-based guerrilla groups in reaching an internal settlement to replace the government of former Prime Minister Ian Smith.

In Washington the House approved the overall bill by a 350-37 vote after nearly four hours of debate. The measure represented a compromise worked

out by the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

The bill expresses the finding of Congress that the parliamentary elections in April which resulted in the installation of Muzorewa were a "significant step" toward the development of multiracial democracy.

The bill's opponents, including Rep. Robert Bauman, R-Maryland, head of the American Conservative Union, said it is essentially meaningless because it permits the president to continue sanctions.

Bert Lance may be waiting until 1980 for trial

ATLANTA, Georgia, June 29 (AP) — The trial of Bert Lance and three associates on federal bank fraud charges will probably be delayed until early next year, a defense lawyer said Thursday.

U.S. Magistrate Allen Chaney Jr. discussed tentative deadlines for pre-trial matters in a private meeting Thursday with federal prosecutors and attorneys for all four defendants.

Erwin Mitchell, an attorney for defendants Tom Mitchell and Jack Mullins, said later that January, 1980 appears to be the earliest possible trial date.

The trial is expected to last eight weeks or longer, which would push the proceedings into the 1980 U.S. presidential primary season.

Lance was one of President Jimmy Carter's closest advisers and served as federal budget director until September 1977, when he resigned under fire. Before joining Carter's administration, Lance headed banks in Atlanta and Calhoun, Georgia.

The centerpiece of the 33-count indictment handed down May 23 by a federal grand jury is a charge that Lance, Tom Mitchell, Mullins and Richard Carr conspired to violate federal banking laws, beginning in 1970 and extending past the time Lance left his federal post.

Dayan's cancer surgery a success, doctors say

TEL AVIV, June 29 (AP) —

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan underwent surgery for cancer of the colon last Sunday, but "there is no reason to believe," the disease will spread, the director of Sheba Hospital said Thursday.

Dr. Bol Eslau Goldman, director of the hospital where surgery was performed and Dayan is recuperating, said that a small portion of Dayan's colon was removed during the surgery. Goldman described the cancer

as "very localized" and said the 64-year-old Dayan "absolutely" could return to work.

Results of the tests received Thursday showed the tumor to be malignant, Goldman said.

The doctor said Dayan was informed immediately "according to our agreement that we would update him his condition."

"He didn't show any emotion," Goldman said. "But if you know him, he never does."

NEW!
IMPROVED FORMULA
Beautiful Hair
BRECK SHAMPOO
TAMER

Come to the experts in Building Materials trading

STEEL TIMBER PLYWOOD CEMENT
Our service is from our stores, to your Project Location.

For your need ANYWHERE ANYTIME call:

RAR

Rashed A. Al Rashed & Sons

Al Khobar Tel: 42109, 42150
Telex: 670040 Rashed Co.

Dammam Tel: 23539, 22443
Telex: 670040 Rashed Co.

Al Hassa Tel: 21863, 24975
Telex: 670140 Rashed Co.

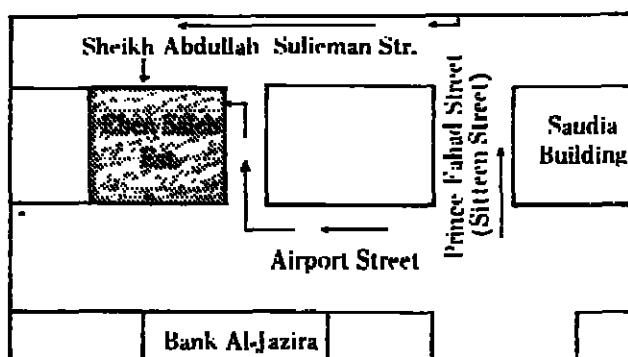
Riyadh Tel: 24 J2, 25350
Telex: 201082 Romanco

WIX FILTERS
makes filters and they are sold by professional parts people
WE CAN DO IT FOR YOU.

EBEN SALEH ESTABLISHMENT
TRADE • INDUSTRY • CONTRACTS

FOR YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

**REINFORCING STEEL BARS
GALVANISED STEEL PIPES
MILD STEEL EQUAL ANGLES
E.R.W. BLACK STEEL PIPES**



Please contact us at:

EBEN SALEH ESTABLISHMENT

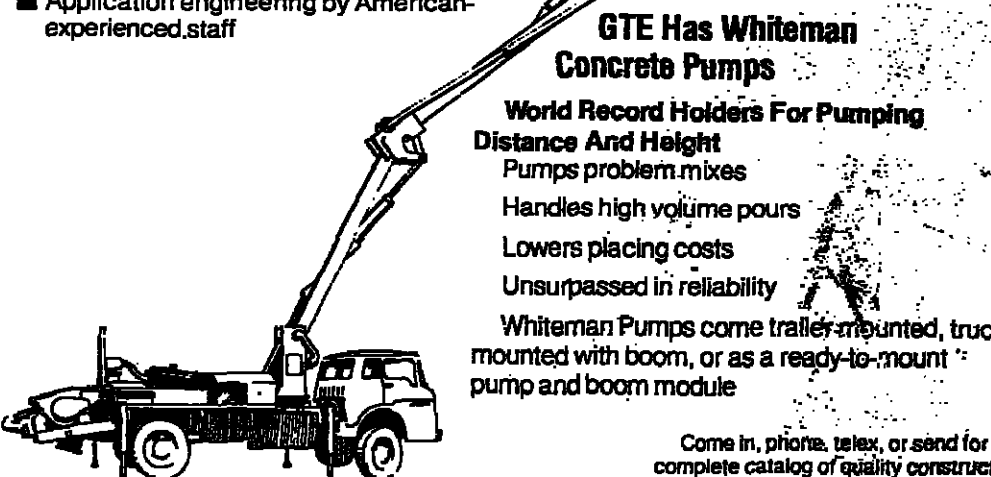
Airport Street, Jeddah P.O. Box 1077

Tel: 33028/40003 Telex: 401550 SALEH SJ

Cable: SANABEL

With GTE's American-Experienced Management, You Get Dependable Construction Products And Expert Service

- Equipment and parts available immediately from large inventories
- Service by factory-trained Western mechanics
- Free equipment demonstrations
- Application engineering by American-experienced staff



General Trading & Equipment Est.

King Abdul Aziz Boulevard
(opposite Maxim's Restaurant), Alkhobar
P.O. Box 194, Dhahran Airport
Phone: 46816 Alkhobar, Telex: 670119 ASIACO SJ

Come in, phone, telex, or send for our complete catalog of quality construction equipment, systems, and products

GTE

مركز النمل